

ELS-WORKSHEETS JUNIOR

ANSWER KEY

UNIT 1

- 1/1 (pg. 2) 2.d 3.c 4.b 5.a 6.h 7.f 8.g
 1/2 (pg. 2) 1.will keep/open 2.arrives/will call 3.will go/starts 4.won't have/get 5.are/will take 6.stops/will take 7.Will ... see/leave 8.sees/will be 9.won't be able to/closes 10.agrees/will continue 11.won't wake/get 12.won't have/meet
 1/3 (pg. 3) 2.meets the production manager at the factory/will go 3.gets/will make a few phone calls 4.will interview/attends the weekly meeting 5.attends the weekly meeting/will go 6.will have lunch with the guests/takes 7.drops/will attend the parents' meeting at her son's school 8.will return/takes her son to the swimming pool 9.returns/will have a cup of coffee 10.won't leave/finishes her report for tomorrow's meeting with the Americans 11.leaves/will pick up her son from the pool 12.will call at the dry-cleaner's to collect her suit/get
 1/4 (pg. 3) 1.I will give ... when I see ... 2.no change 3.... until I get ... 4.As soon as Jim arrives ... 5.no change
 1/5 (pg. 4) 1.Sarah will take the cake out when it looks golden brown on the top. 2.Mrs. Pitt will stay at Mrs. Jones' until Jackie gets there. 3.Jackie will meet Mrs. Pitt at Mrs Jones' after she finishes her aerobics lesson. 4.When Jackie arrives, she and Mrs. Pitt will go shopping. 5.Mrs. Pitt will withdraw some money from her bank account before she starts shopping. 6.When Sarah finishes her assignment, she'll go to Helen's. 7.Sarah will wait at Helen's until her mother comes to pick her up.
 1/6 (pg. 5) 1.closes 2.will steal 3.will pick up 4.will drive 5.arrive 6.will hide 7.will get 8.break 9.will have to 10.will climb 11.won't do 12.gives 13.will unlock 14.will go 15.will take 16.wrap 17.leaves 18.will put 19.will lock 20.will reconnect 21.will climb 22.are 23.will escape 24.will notice 25.are
 1/7 (pg.5) 1.After Jill reads for a while, she'll go to sleep. 2.Jean won't decide what to do until she talks to her parents. 3.As soon as it stops raining, we'll go for a walk. 4.Before I write the invitations, I'll make a list of the guests. 5.When the car is thoroughly checked, Alice will set out on the journey. 6.We won't eat dinner until Dad gets home.

UNIT 2

- 2/1 (pg. 6) 1.a 2.e 3.f 4.i 5.b 6.j 7.d 8.h 9.c 10.g
 2/2 (pg. 7) 1.don't hurry/will miss 2.miss/will have to 3.will ... say/find out 4.Will ... take/offer 5.is/will drink 6.will be/goes 7.won't win/don't start 8.won't mind/borrow 9.don't take/won't get 10.will ... go/decides 11.starts/starts/will shelter 12.breaks/breaks/will hitchhike
 2/3 (pg. 7) 2.f 3.a 4.b 5.c 6.g 7.d 8.e 9.j 10.h
 2/4 (pg. 8) 1.will ... do 2.don't like 3.won't stay 4.like 5.are 6.will sleep 7.have 8.will use 9.is 10.will use 11.steals 12.happens 13.lose 14.will contact 15.will ... eat 16.don't like 17.will lose
 2/5 (pg. 8) 1.when/if 2.when 3.when 4.If 5.if/if 6.when 7.if 8.If 9.When 10.if
 2/8 (pg. 10) 2.found him attractive, they wouldn't keep refusing him. 3.were/was modest, he wouldn't boast about his successes. 4.hated lying, he wouldn't make up stupid excuses. 5.had a lot of money, he wouldn't wear shabby clothes. 6.didn't smoke, he wouldn't smell of cigarettes.
 2/10 (pg. 11) 2.d 3.g 4.h 5.a 6.c 7.j 8.e 9.i 10.f
 2/11 (pg. 12) a) 1.would shave/would create 2.would walk/would protect 3.would make/would keep 4.would use/would race 5.would hunt/would think
 b) 1.c 2.h 3.f 4.g 5.b 6.d 7.e 8.i 9.j 10.a
 2/12 (pg. 13) 1.If I had some money, I'd buy those boots. 2.If I finish this book this evening, I'll lend it to you. 3.If you overwater this plant, it'll die. 4.If we lived in a villa by the sea, we'd go to the beach every day. 5.If I spoke Spanish, I'd get a job in Spain. 6.If he has to work tomorrow morning, he won't come out with us tonight. 7.If I were the Prime Minister, I'd pass strict laws to protect the environment. 8.If I don't finish this homework tonight, my teacher will get angry with me. 9.If it rains tomorrow, we'll have to cancel the barbecue. 10.If I weren't (wasn't) about eight centimetres too short (If I were (was) taller), I'd get (I'd be able to get) that jar down for you. 11.If Jayne didn't have to leave now, I wouldn't have to type the report myself. 12.If Max Conley doesn't accept our offer, we'll have to find someone else for the position.
 2/13 (pg. 14) 1.if 2.Unless 3.unless 4.If 5.unless 6.if 7.Unless 8.if
 2/14 (pg. 14) 1.I won't forgive Mary unless she apologises to me. 2.You shouldn't lend him any money unless he promises to give it back. 3.Unless you tidy your room, I won't allow you to go out. 4.I can't eat rice unless it's cooked by my mother. 5.Jane doesn't eat meat unless it's grilled. 6.Unless they send us a formal invitation, I won't go to their party.
 2/15 (pg. 15) A. 1.C 2.A 3.B 4.D 5.B 6.A
 B. 1.stops 2.try 3.change
 C. 1.B 2.A 3.C

UNIT 3

- 3/1 (pg. 17) 1.I were (was) old enough to wear make-up. 2.I didn't have to study ... 3.I could swim fast 4.I were (was) swimming ... 5.I had ... 6.I were (was) ... 7.I didn't have ... 8.I weren't (wasn't) .../didn't have to answer ...
 3/2 (pg. 18) 2.were no exams 3.we didn't have to attend school five days a week 4.were (was) not compulsory 5.didn't start so early 6.didn't give any homework 7.didn't have to wear uniforms 8.were more sporting activities
 3/4 (pg. 19) 1.had/were (was)/would be able to 2.could speak/knew/would be hired 3.could find/could impress/would go 4.were (was)/would buy 5.could become/were (was)/would transfer (would be transferred) 6.could go/would enjoy 7.weren't (wasn't) interrupted/would produce 8.could stay/wouldn't have to

- 3/6 (pg. 20) 1.didn't have to/were/would be able to 2.had/could grow 3.weren't/weren't/could take 4.were travelling
5.could speak 6.weren't (wasn't) raining/would have 7.lived/lived/wouldn't waste 8.had 9.could
afford/would be 10.didn't get 11.had 12.could move/would change/knew 13.lived 14.could apply
15.were staying/would be able to 16.lived (were living) 17.didn't have 18.could stay

UNIT 4

- 4/1 (pg. 21) 2.h 3.i 4.f 5.a 6.b 7.j 8.g 9.e 10.c
4/2 (pg. 22) 2.A burglar...who/that breaks into houses and steals things. 3.A lizard...that/which belongs to the
reptile family. 4.Binoculars...that/which help (helps) us to see things in the distance. 5.A pirate...who/that
attacks ships and captures their valuables. 6.Scissors...that/which are (is) used for cutting paper or cloth.
4/3 (pg. 22) 2.the missionary (c) 3.the gymnast (h) 4.the author (a) 5.the actress (g) 6.the biologist (e) 7.the doctor (b)
8.the geologist (f)
4/4 (pg. 23) 1.b 2.a 3.a 4.b 5.a 6.b 7.b 8.a 9.b 10.a
4/5 (pg. 23) 1.Do you know the name of the animal which lives in the Arctic? 2.Have you met the teacher who is
going to teach our class this term? 3.The teacher who taught our class last term was very strict. 4.What
is the tool which is used for making holes in paper called? 5.A piece of land which is surrounded by
water is called an island. 6.A person who is going to choose teaching as his/her career has to be
patient 7.The part of the body which links the head to the body is called the neck. 8.I didn't like the
lecture which was given by the American economist. 9.I'll phone and thank the man who found my
purse and handed it in to the police.
4/6 (pg. 24) 1.will be discussed (are going to be discussed) 2.have been working (have worked) 3.was watering 4.is
standing 5.was held 6.will be held (is going to be held) 7.has got 8.has been leading 9.are
4/8 (pg. 25) 1.The chair which/that/Ø Dad is sitting on doesn't look safe. 2.I want to see the manager who/that deals
with customer complaints 3.The film which/that is showing at the local cinema isn't suitable for children.
4.The boy who/whom/that/Ø the teacher shouted at began to cry. 5.Is the dress which/that/Ø I want to
wear to Jill's party clean? 6.Where are the eggs which/that/Ø I put in the fridge just an hour ago?
7.The eggs which/that are sold at the supermarket round the corner are always fresh. 8.The messenger
who/whom/that/Ø we sent to the head office is reliable.
4/9 (pg. 26) a) a.who/Ø/who (actors/actresses) b.who/Ø (bank tellers) c.who/who/which/who (interior designers)
d.who/Ø/which/Ø (jewellery designers)
4/13 (pg. 28) 1.A restaurant whose food is delicious and reasonably priced will usually be busy. 2.That's the woman
whose house was broken into last week. 3.The man whose wallet was stolen became quite hysterical.
4.The businessman whose daughter they kidnapped last week has offered a million-dollar reward.
5.The assistant whose attitude I found very annoying has been dismissed. 6.The couple whose house
we stayed at last year have just had a baby. 7.I want to speak to the people whose car is blocking our
driveway. 8.The person whose ideas she values most is her father.
4/14 (pg. 29) 1.Turkey is a country where you can experience the four seasons. 2.The beach where I prefer to go
for a swim is quieter than the one near our house. 3...., I need a room where there's plenty of natural
light. 4....in the place of the house where I spent my childhood. 5....the shop where you bought this
watch? 6....somewhere where the children can run around and enjoy themselves. 7.The café where
we stopped for a coffee on the border of England and Scotland is called 'Border Café'. 8.That's the
island where George Orwell wrote his novel *Nineteen Eighty-Four*. 9.This is the spot where our agent
observed the secret meeting. 10....a mountainous country where many people still lead a nomadic life.
4/15 (pg. 30) 1.where 2.where 3.which (that) 4.which (that/Ø) 5.where 6.which (that) 7.where 8.which (that/Ø)
4/17 (pg. 30) a) 1.helpful 2.useful 3.harmless 4.icy 5.healthy 6.faultless
b) 1.An orange which is full of juice. 2.A political party which has a lot of power. 3.A habit which does a
lot of harm. 4.Food which has a lot of salt on it. 5.A person who has a lot of luck. 6.A painting which
has no value.
4/18 (pg. 31) 1.C 2.A 3.B 4.B 5.D 6.A 7.A 8.D 9.C 10.B 11.A 12.C 13.D 14.B 15.C 16.C 17.D 18.A 19.B
20.C 21.B 22.D 23.C 24.A 25.B 26.B 27.D 28.A 29.C 30.D
4/19 (pg. 33) A) 1.C 2.D 3.A 4.C
B) 1.F 2.T 3.T 4.T 5.F 6.F 7.T 8.T 9.F 10.F
C) 1.B 2.B 3.A 4.C 5.D 6.B 7.C 8.A 9.A 10.D
D) 1.A 2.C 3.A 4.B 5.B 6.C

UNIT 5

- 5/1 (pg. 35) 1.used to get up 2.used to drive 3.used to have 4.didn't use to wear 5.used to be 6.didn't use to like
7.didn't use to be 8.used to be
5/2 (pg. 36) 1.used to create 2.used to play 3.sits 4.play 5.used to spend 6.have 7.do 8.used to make 9.goes
10.buys 11.used to employ 12.complete 13.used to write 14.used to take 15.put
5/4 (pg. 37) 1.no change 2.used to drink/used to give 3.no change/used to fall off 4.no changes 5.no changes
6.used to like/used to give 7.used to be/used to win/didn't use to win 8.no changes
5/5 (pg. 38) a) 2.don't like ... 3.don't go 4.don't have (don't keep) 5.don't speak 6.doesn't use 7.don't keep (don't
have) 8. doesn't drink
5/6 (pg. 38) 2.used to play/no longer has 3.used to be/are no longer 4.used to listen/no longer enjoys 5.used to
spend/no longer earns 6.used to tell/no longer trusts
5/7 (pg. 39) 1.Synonym, Antonym, and Homophone 2.Four: Nouns, Verbs, Adverbs, and Adjectives 3.The
sentence and the word 4.Gerund 5.The separable Phrasal Verbs 6.The production of paragraphs
7.The countries of Dialectica, Accentica, and E.t.c 8.Control the number of commas, apostrophes, and
full stops in every paragraph. 9.Mount Up 10.Infinitive

- 5/8 (pg. 41) A) 1.D 2.C 3.C 4.A
B) 1.A 2.B 3.A 4.D 5.C 6.B 7.B 8.C
C) 1.C 2.B 3.A
- 5/9 (pg. 43) A) 1.A 2.D 3.C 4.B 5.B
B) 2.a 3.i 4.k 5.b 6.j 7.c 8.e 9.f 10.d 11.g
C) 1.towards the upper right-hand corner 2.at the bottom, in (around/towards) the middle
3.around/towards the middle 4.a bit to the right of the middle of the picture
D) 1.b - d - a - e - c / towards the lower left-hand corner 2.d - a - e - b - c / on the right(-hand) side, in the middle 3.e - a - c - b - d / on the left(-hand) side, in (around/towards) the middle

REVISION TEST 1 (pg.47-48)

- 1.C 2.A 3.A 4.B 5.D 6.A 7.C 8.B 9.C 10.C 11.A 12.B 13.D 14.C 15.A 16.D 17.D 18.B 19.C
20.D 21.B 22.A 23.B 24.C 25.A 26.D 27.C 28.B 29.B 30.D 31.A 32.C 33.C 34.A 35.B 36.A
37.A 38.D 39.C 40.B

TEST YOUR VOCABULARY 1 (pg.49-50)

- 1.B 2.D 3.A 4.C 5.C 6.B 7.A 8.A 9.D 10.B 11.D 12.C 13.B 14.A 15.D 16.D 17.B 18.C 19.A
20.D 21.C 22.A 23.A 24.B 25.D 26.C 27.A 28.B 29.D 30.C 31.A 32.B 33.B 34.D 35.C

UNIT 6

- 6/2 (pg. 52) 1.Neither 2.both 3.Both 4.neither 5.both 6.both 7.but 8.either 9.both 10.neither 11.but
- 6/3 (pg. 53) 1.Both of you were ... 2.Either of them may ... 3.Neither of us could answer ... 4.Either of us can ...
5.Neither of them heard ... 6.Both of them spend ...
- 6/4 (pg. 53) 1.is 2.were 3.are 4.is 5.are 6.have been 7.is 8.are (were) 9.is 10.were
- 6/5 (pg. 54) 1.... is both cheap and fresh. 2.Both my father and my brother are ... 3.She both went to the theatre and visited her parents. 4...., both you and your husband have to ... 5.... I put on both a woollen cardigan and a heavy coat. 6.Vicky looks like neither her mother nor her father. 7.The book was neither interesting nor informative. 8.My father neither smokes nor drinks alcohol. 9.Neither a dog nor a cat is a good ... 10.Neither my children nor my husband likes ... 11.You can pay either in cash or by cheque. 12.... you can take either the bus or the train. 13.I usually either read books or go for a walk ... 14.Either my brothers or my mother has mislaid ... 15.She either forgot about our arrangement or got lost.
- 6/6 (pg. 55) 1.Both...and 2.neither...nor 3.Neither...nor 4.both...and 5.both...and 6.Neither...nor 7. neither...nor 8.Both...and
- 6/7 (pg. 55) 2.hot/cold 3.old/young 4.attractive/ugly 5.child/adult 6.fat/slim 7.much/little
- 6/8 (pg. 56) 1.either...or 2.Both 3.either/both 4.Neither 5.both...and 6.either...or 7.neither...nor
8.Both...and/either 9.both...and/neither 10.either...or 11.neither...nor/both 12.either/neither
13.Neither...nor/both 14.Neither...nor 15.both
- 6/9 (pg. 57) 1.used to live 2.told 3.anymore/any longer 4.lived 5.both 6.both 7.no longer 8.neither...nor
9.did...go 10.used to run 11.either...or 12.didn't use to be 13.didn't use to change 14.Did...use to have 15.used to be 16.took 17.did...do 18.had 19.used to have 20.Did...work

UNIT 7

- 7/1 (pg. 58) 2.had been installed 3.had been built 4.had become 5.had come 6.had died 7.had changed 8.had been cut
- 7/3 (pg. 59) 2.e — hadn't done 3.f — hadn't remembered 4.c — hadn't put 5.b — hadn't opened 6.a — hadn't taken
- 7/4 (pg. 60) 1.went/stayed/had seen 2.had left/arrived/didn't see 3.was/had lost (lost) 4.arrived/hadn't come
5.was/had passed (passed) 6.wasn't/called/had left 7.looked/had been (were) 8.had washed
- 7/5 (pg. 60) 1.was 2.turned 3.noticed 4.were 5.was 6.knew 7.had turned 8.drove 9.also saw 10.was 11.was 12.had locked 13.was 14.had broken 15.was 16.had been knocked 17.had spread 18.had been emptied
19.had been thrown 20.had been emptied 21.was 22.had been taken 23.were 24.had cost

UNIT 8

- 8/1 (pg. 63) 1.had finished/came 2.had always been/made 3.had talked/rushed 4.moved/had retired 5.waited/had stopped 6.wrote/had received 7.was already/realized 8.had forgotten/went 9.got/had been taken
10.had read/wrote 11.arrived/had already begun 12.lived/had completed 13.had finished/rang 14.found/had frozen 15.had never seen/took
- 8/2 (pg. 63) A) 1.went 2.had had 3.had listened 4.wrote 5.had read 6.put 7.had left 8.took 9.didn't realize 10.hadn't written
B) 1.was 2.hadn't seen 3.decided 4.had eaten 5.had driven 6.jumped 7.had recovered 8.got
9.approached 10.hadn't been killed 11.immediately put 12.took 13.reached 14.had lost
15.treated 16.left 17.had recovered 18.hadn't caused

ELS-WORKSHEETS

- 8/3 (pg. 64) 1. When I entered the classroom, the teacher had just handed ... 2. He hadn't prepared well for the exam, so he got ... 3. The fire had spread ... before the fire brigade arrived ... 4. The police searched ... because they had received ... 5. She had received ... by the time she graduated ... 6. I hadn't yet vacuumed ... when the guests arrived 7. As soon as the last guest had left, I went ... 8. I had warned ... before I complained ... 9. I'd never seen ... until I went ... 10. The teacher didn't allow ... till they had all completed ... 11. As soon as the bell had rung, the students rushed ... 12. The boss dismissed him because he had been ... 13. After she had taken ..., she hung it ... 14. She'd never been ... until she took ... 15. By the time the police officer pushed his way ..., the pickpocket had vanished ... 16. After I'd put ..., I turned on ...
- 8/4 (pg. 65) 1.a 2.b 3.b 4.a 5.b 6.a 7.a 8.b 9.b
- 8/5 (pg. 66) 1. had flown 2. arrived 3. had left (left) 4. had waited 5. were 6. took 7. landed 8. had had 9. came 10. had already seen 11. was 12. had expected (expected) 13. explained 14. had been 15. had put 16. wanted 17. wanted 18. had heard 19. hadn't expected 20. seemed 21. had looked 22. went 23. drank 24. drank 25. tasted 26. had never tried 27. had left 28. wanted 29. had become 30. was
- 8/6 (pg. 67) 1. left 2. had eaten 3. had taken 4. went 5. had done 6. had (ate) 7. had never eaten 8. had been 9. climbed 10. got 11. hadn't climbed (hadn't been) 12. had got 13. walked
- 8/7 (pg. 68) A) 1. had collapsed 2. fought 3. continued 4. succeeded 5. was named 6. had got 7. moved 8. defeated 9. had secured 10. sent 11. completed 12. had rebelled 13. had assassinated 14. attacked 15. defeated 16. had heard 17. took 18. changed 19. organized 20. had become 21. marched 22. formed 23. managed 24. made 25. decided 26. crossed 27. had 28. sank 29. were defeated 30. died 31. returned 32. fell 33. arose 34. found 35. had defeated 36. established 37. had not been defeated 38. spent 39. came 40. had fought
B) 1. D 2. B 3. C 4. C
- 8/8 (pg. 69) A) 1. D 2. A 3. A 4. C
B) 1. B 2. C 3. A 4. D 5. D 6. C 7. B 8. B 9. A 10. C 11. D
C) 1. B 2. C 3. C

WORD PUZZLE (Many more words can be made from these letters. We've only given the most common ones.)

- Three-letter words:** AGE, ARE, ATE, EAR, EAT, ERA, GET, NET, SEA, SEE, SET, TEA, TEN,
Four-letter words: EARN, EASE, EAST, GATE, GEAR, NEAR, NEAT, NEST, RAGE, RATE, RENT, REST, SAGE, SANE, SATE, SEAR, SEAT, SEEN, SEER, SENT, TEAR, TERN, TREE
Five-letter words: AGENT, AGREE, ANGER, EAGER, EATEN, ENTER, GEESE, GREAT, GREEN, RANGE, SNEER, STAGE, STARE, STEER, STERN, TEASE, TENSE, TERSE
More: EASTER, GREASE, GENERATE, SERENE, STRANGE, SERGEANT, STAGER, TEASER
KEY WORD: TEENAGERS

UNIT 9

- 9/1 (pg. 72) 1. have just been painted 2. had just painted 3. had lost 4. hasn't returned 5. hasn't been cleaned 6. hadn't been cleaned 7. had already eaten 8. has lost 9. had lost 10. have already eaten 11. had parked/has been towed 12. had already been taken
- 9/2 (pg. 73) 1. d 2. g 3. c 4. a 5. b 6. e 7. f 8. h
- 9/3 (pg. 73) 2. haven't drunk 3. hadn't eaten 4. hadn't received 5. had just come 6. has just started 7. had all gone 8. have all finished 9. have already cooked 10. had just turned
- 9/4 (pg. 74) 2. was 3. had just entered 4. looked 5. had wandered 6. sat 7. opened 8. took 9. was holding 10. heard 11. had quickly put 12. locked 13. put 14. felt (was feeling) 15. tripped 16. was walking 17. opened 18. was 19. knew 20. invited 21. had entered 22. started 23. were both enjoying (both enjoyed) 24. had chatted 25. went 26. had disappeared 27. took 28. had managed 29. appeared 30. said 31. demanded 32. gave 33. didn't realize 34. had taken 35. had got 36. shot 37. started 38. was trying 39. rushed 40. had already escaped
- 9/5 (pg. 75) 1. who 2. when 3. shop 4. so 5. owner 6. an 7. couldn't 8. busy 9. but 10. immediately 11. one 12. Can 13. hold 14. proudly 15. catch 16. if 17. should 18. had to 19. without 20. with 21. customer 22. Why 23. help 24. difficult 25. home
- 9/6 (pg. 75) 1. sail 2. watery 3. teetotaller 4. author 5. pirate 6. hammer 7. neck 8. war
- 9/7 (pg. 76) 1. c 2. b 3. a 4. a 5. b 6. c 7. b 8. a 9. b 10. c

UNIT 10

- 10/1 (pg. 77) 1. f 2. e 3. a 4. b 5. g 6. c 7. d 8. i 9. j 10. h
- 10/2 (pg. 78) a) 1. arrives 2. goes 3. changes 4. opens 5. collects 6. checks 7. opens 8. works 9. has 10. continues 11. goes 12. hands 13. returns 14. is 15. finishes 16. leaves 17. has to 18. give 19. puts 20. goes
 b) 1. had arrived 2. went 3. changed 4. opened 5. had collected 6. (had) checked 7. opened 8. (had) worked 9. had 10. continued 11. went 12. had handed 13. returned 14. was 15. finished 16. left 17. had to 18. (had to) give 19. put 20. went
 c) 1. arrives 2. will go 3. (will) change 4. opens 5. will collect 6. (will) check 7. will open 8. will work 9. has 10. will continue 11. goes 12. will hand 13. will return 14. will be 15. will finish 16. leaves 17. will have to 18. give 19. will put 20. (will) go

ELS-WORKSHEETS

- 10/3 (pg. 79) 1.drink/get 2.hadn't yet finished/rang 3.leave/will take 4.arrived/had called 5.is/will go 6.always remember/leave 7.arrived/found 8.won't leave/comes/listens 9.didn't leave/came (had come)/listened (had listened) 10.is/walk 11.arrived/had already been taken 12.had been found/froze 13.was raining/left/immediately caught 14.haven't been able to/get/will take 15.didn't contact/learnt/had been kidnapped 16.arrives/brings 17.go/clean 18.had cleaned/went
- 10/4 (pg. 80) 1.still remember 2.was 3.had just finished 4.were sitting 5.wanted 6.switched 7.is going to be (will be) 8.started 9.are playing 10.went 11.stopped 12.filled 13.is 14.has just reached 15.saw 16.believe 17.came 18.does...mean 19.heard 20.looked 21.saw 22.had gathered 23.am 24.was 25.have just landed 26.ran 27.had heard 28.are going to kill (will kill) 29.shouted (was shouting) 30.was 31.were crying 32.were screaming 33.were rushing 34.returned 35.switched 36.had just begun 37.were not 38.were
- 10/5 (pg. 81) 1.b 2.b 3.a 4.b 5.a
- 10/6 (pg. 81) 1.C 2.B 3.A 4.D 5.B 6.C
- 10/7 (pg. 82) a) 1-C 2-F 3-B 4-D 5-A 6-E
- A- 1.saw 2.were heard 3.saw 4.was surrounded 5.was 6.told 7.had 8.were killed
B- 1.began 2.had done 3.was 4.had gathered 5.moved
C- 1.come 2.won
D- 1.reached 2.set 3.were 4.left 5.had been warned 6.ignored 7.rode 8.was expecting
E- 1.called 2.decided 3.continued 4.were killed
F- 1.had always lived 2.found 3.broke
- b) 1.i 2.d 3.l 4.f 5.a 6.j 7.b 8.g 9.h 10.c 11.e 12.k
c) 1.C 2.B 3.A 4.D
d) 1.When does the United States celebrate its birthday?
2.Who was Sitting Bull?
3.Where was gold discovered?
4.Why did many Native Americans find it difficult to lead a quiet life on a reservation?
5.How many men did Custer have with him when he went to attack the Sioux?
6.Why couldn't Custer and his men escape? (Why was there no way back for Custer and his men?)
- 10/8 (pg. 85) A) 1.C 2.A 3.B 4.D
B) 1.B 2.D 3.A 4.A 5.C 6.B 7.A 8.D
C) 1.C 2.A 3.B
- 10/9 (pg. 87) A) 1.A 2.A 3.D 4.C 5.B 6.A 7.B 8.A 9.C 10.D 11.B 12.B
B) 1.so 2.still 3.that 4.between 5.when 6.than 7.who 8.when 9.both 10.because 11.which 12.after 13.later 14.too 15.was attending 16.had finished 17.which 18.is admired 19.then 20.until 21.was caused 22.that 23.killed 24.for instance 25.before 26.where 27.was sent 28.had got 29.When 30.there 31.was shot 32.During 33.was working 34.began 35.had studied (studied) 36.which 37.This 38.himself 39.Until 40.him 41.Since 42.have been released
C) 1.e 2.a 3.b 4.f 5.d 6.c
The authors: Miguel de Cervantes Saavedra (2), Fyodor Dostoevsky (3), Victor Hugo (5), Emily Bronte (1), James Joyce (6), Franz Kafka (7), George Orwell (8), Thomas Pynchon (10), George Eliot (4), Virginia Woolf (9)
- 10/10 (pg. 91) PART I
A) 1.C 2.C 3.A 4.B 5.C 6.D 7.B 8.A 9.D 10.D
B) 1.A 2.B 3.C 4.A 5.D 6.B 7.C 8.C 9.B 10.A
C) 1.became 2.collapsed (had collapsed) 3.travelled 4.put (had put) 5.was tied 6.was moving 7.had become 8.was discovered 9.had made 10.was killed
D) 1.was created 2.is known 3.believe 4.died 5.have 6.was given 7.had invented 8.was used 9.was burning 10.was buying
PART II
A) 1.arose 2.were working 3.created 4.had 5.was improved 6.lived (was living) 7.had come (came) 8.discovered 9.was called 10.is moved
B) 1.was created 2.had spent (spent) 3.hadn't managed (didn't manage) 4.managed 5.disappeared 6.had appeared (appeared) 7.experimented 8.got 9.has survived 10.is being displayed
C) 1.is not known 2.gained 3.was designed 4.completed 5.had been put (was put) 6.had been presented (was presented) 7.became 8.was spread 9.led 10.did not put (had not put)
D) 1.was created (was developed) 2.resembled 3.were allowed 4.began 5.had worked (worked) 6.opened 7.was opened 8.was developed (was created) 9.had become 10.use
- 10/11 (pg. 94) 1.of 2.about 3.with/for 4.on 5.with 6.for 7.for 8.at 9.to 10.with
- 10/12 (pg. 94) a) 2.e 3.i 4.a 5.f 6.b 7.d 8.j 9.g 10.h
b) 2.turn...off 3.set up 4.put off 5.will set out (are going to set out) 6.gave up 7.broke down 8.turn...down 9.put on 10.put...out

REVISION TEST 2 (pg.95-97)

- 1.B 2.A 3.D 4.C 5.C 6.A 7.B 8.B 9.D 10.A 11.C 12.B 13.A 14.D 15.D 16.B 17.C 18.A 19.B 20.D 21.A 22.C 23.A 24.A 25.D 26.B 27.C 28.A 29.B 30.D 31.C 32.C 33.B 34.A 35.B 36.D 37.A 38.C 39.B 40.A

TEST YOUR VOCABULARY 2 (pg.98-99)

1.C 2.A 3.B 4.D 5.A 6.C 7.B 8.A 9.A 10.B 11.D 12.A 13.C 14.C 15.B 16.A 17.D 18.D
19.C 20.A 21.B 22.C 23.D 24.A 25.B 26.B 27.A 28.C 29.D 30.B 31.C 32.A 33.C 34.C 35.D

UNIT 11

- 11/1 (pg.101) 1.she would give my raincoat back the following day. 2.she must/had to study hard for her final exams. 3.she'd just received a letter from him. 4.he was extremely tired that day. 5.he/she didn't like horror movies at all. 6.he/she was reading her exam paper then. 7.he had forgotten to post her letter the previous day. 8.he should study harder in order to pass the exam. 9.he might visit her parents the following Saturday.
- 11/2 (pg.102) 1.he was thinking ... 2.he/she will fire us if we go on strike. 3.he didn't have to go to work the following day. 4.his sister was going to be ... 5.my car isn't as fast as his 6.she was sorry she'd forgotten about his birthday. 7.it's incredible that her cat doesn't ... 8.he'd already phoned her twice that week.
- 11/4 (pg.103) 2.b 3.e 4.g 5.c 6.h 7.a 8.f
- 11/5 (pg.104) a) 2.they are really kind and they've made her feel very welcome, and that they even let her use the car. 3.driving on the left seemed ... 4.they wake up really early, and so she has to, as well. 5.she has Saturday afternoon and ... 6.one Sunday, the family took her ... 7.she'll send me some photos when she writes again. 8.she is sorry this is so short, and that she'll write ...
b) 1.she was having a wonderful time there 2.the children woke up really early, and so she had to, as well 3.they were really kind and that they'd made her feel very welcome 4.they even let her use the car 5.driving on the left had seemed strange at first, but British drivers obeyed ... we did ..., so it wasn't ... 6.she had Saturday afternoon ... 7.one Sunday, the family had taken her ... 8.it was a beautiful city 9.she would send me ... when she wrote ... 10.she would write a proper ...
- 11/6 (pg.105) 1."You can't use your dictionaries during the exam." 2."My house was broken into last night." 3."I think I'll be able to visit you sometime next week." 4."I can't go to the cinema with you because I don't have (haven't got) any money." 5."I'm going to help you when you move to your new flat." 6."You don't need to (needn't) keep my dinner warm for me because I'll be late."

UNIT 12

- 12/1 (pg.107) 1.She has asked me who my favourite pop-singer is. 2.I asked them how long they had lived in Turkey. 3.He asked her when she/we would go on holiday. 4.She has asked me where she can buy fresh vegetables. 5.I asked her what she had bought her brother for his birthday. 6.She's asking me what is on TV tonight. 7.She asked him what his favourite subject was. 8.He asked me who he had to see at the company.
- 12/2 (pg.107) 1.She asked if/whether she should phone them then. 2.He/She asked me if/whether he/she would be able to pass the exam. 3.She has asked her if/whether she supports a football team. 4.I asked him if/whether he had watched the match on TV the night before. 5.He asked her if/whether Jenny was studying in her room. 6.He is asking her if/whether she is going to join them for tonight's party. 7.They asked him if/whether he could look after their cats while they were away. 8.She has asked me if/whether I've seen the film *Eşkiya*.
- 12/3 (pg.108) 1.how old I was 2.if/whether I was married or single 3.if/whether I had any children 4.which university I had graduated from 5.how many foreign languages I spoke 6.if/whether I had done that kind of work before 7.why I was leaving my present job. 8.if/whether I could do overtime twice a week 9.which football team I supported
- 12/4 (pg.109) Receptionist: Yes, we do. Do you want two singles or a double? Peter: (We want) a double room, please. Receptionist: We have a nice room with a sea view on the second floor. Judy: It's terribly hot here. Does the room have air-conditioning? Receptionist: No, it doesn't, but there's a fan on the ceiling. Because the room faces north, it's the coolest in the hotel. Peter: How much is it? Receptionist: (It's) \$ 45 a night, including breakfast. Peter: We'll take it. Receptionist: How long will you stay? Judy: (We'll stay) just one night. We're going to leave before noon tomorrow. Receptionist: Would you mind waiting in the lobby for a few minutes while the room is being prepared? Peter: (It's) no problem. We can have some cold drinks in the meantime.
- 2/5 (pg.110) a) 2. Whose 3.How 4.Where 5.How much 6.Who 7.What 8.When
N.B. You can use the reporting verbs in a different order from these.
b) 2.The mother wanted to know whose turn it was to do the washing-up, and her son said that he thought it was Mike's turn. 3.Sally wondered how Mary had managed to save up so much money and Jill told her that Mary had earned a lot and spent very little. 4.Jeremy asked Phil where he would go on holiday next summer and Phil said that they were considering going to the south of France. 5.Sarah asked Mandy how much she was paying for that house. Mandy told her that the rent was actually very high, but it was worth it because she really liked living there. 6. Max wondered who was going to help Sue with the preparations and she (Sue) said that Helen and Jane had promised to take some time off work to help. 7. Dave asked Chris what he should buy Maggie for her birthday and Chris said that she quite liked silver jewellery, so he could buy her a ring or something. 8.The shopkeeper wanted to know when the customer had bought that hairdryer and she told him/her that she thought it had been about two weeks before.

UNIT 13

- 13/1 (pg.111) 2.g 3.e 4.c 5.b 6.a 7.d
 13/2 (pg.112) a) 2.to move (f) 3.to unplug (d) 4.not to hang around (e) 5.not to play (g) 6.to take them (c) 7.not to unfasten (h) 8.not to look (i) 9.not to feed (a)
 13/3 (pg.113) 1.told him to turn down his tape recorder. 2.told him not to play his trumpet... 3.told him not to change 4.told him to stop ... 5.told him not to interrupt her while she was speaking. 6.told him to go to his room and (to) do his homework
 13/4 (pg.113) 1.File the documents, please. 2.Don't leave home until I've phoned you. 3.Don't drive off until the road is clear. 4.Stand at attention during the parade. 5.Buy some candles when you go shopping, Tim. 6.Don't call me during the football match.
 13/5 (pg.114) a) 1.we had to make ... 2.not to panic 3.to do exactly what the cabin crew said 4.to take our lifejackets from under our seats 5.(to) pull the jackets over our heads 6.not to inflate our jackets until we were outside 7.if she would explain to us ... 8.she would 9.if there were enough ... 10.there were 11.what would happen if no one could find us ... 12.not to worry 13.she was sure they would find us... 14.to get ready to land 15.to lean forward in our seats 16.(to) put our heads on our knees 17.(to) hold our arms around our heads 18.not to unfasten our seatbelts until the plane had stopped 19.to unfasten our seatbelts 20.to go to ... 21.(to) leave the plane ... 22.to pull down the red handles on our lifejackets when we were outside 23.the jackets would inflate ... 24.there were rafts ... 25.to get into the rafts ... 26.to do exactly what the crew member there told us
 b) 1.inflate 2.raft 3.calmly 4.shortly 5.hurt 6.huge 7.cabin crew 8.emergency landing 9.lean 10.loudspeaker
 c) 1.Because there was a problem with one of the engines. 2.He was terrified. 3.When the plane had stopped. 4.They got into rafts.
 d) 1.How many passengers were there on the plane? 2.Did all the passengers stay calm after the captain's announcement? 3.When were the passengers rescued? 4.Was anyone hurt?
 13/6 (pg.116) A) 1.D 2.B 3.C 4.A
 B) 1.B 2.B 3.A 4.C 5.D 6.A 7.B 8.C 9.A

UNIT 14

- 14/2 (pg.118) 1.The teacher told Ali to bring him/her his exercise book and that he/she wanted to see what he'd done. Ali said that he was sorry, but he'd left it at home. 2.A stranger asked a policeman how he/she could get to the train station. The policeman told him/her to go straight on and (to) take the third turning on his/her left. 3.Liz told Jim that she couldn't find her geography book anywhere. Jim said that he'd found it on the floor the previous day, and (had) put it on the table in her room. 4.Her mother asked Eileen why she hadn't taken the garbage out. She (Eileen) said that it was Tom's turn, and that she'd done it the previous day. 5.Patsy asked the shopkeeper if they sold Italian shoes. He/she said that they didn't have any in at that moment and told Patsy to try the shop next door. 6.Sam's mother asked her what time it was. She said it was half past six. Then her mother said they had to hurry as their guests would arrive soon. 7.Tim's mother told him to brush his teeth and (to) go to bed and said that it was getting late. He asked her if he couldn't stay up a little later that night, and said that he wanted to watch that film. 8.Tom told Larry that he'd resigned from his job two days before, and Larry asked him if he was looking for a new job.
 14/3 (pg.119) 1.Stranger: How can I get to the National Museum? Mr. Kimble: I'm sorry, but I'm a stranger here myself. 2. Philip: I'm thinking of going on holiday soon. Sue: Where are you going? Philip: I haven't decided yet. 3. Mrs. Wilkins: My daughter had an operation three days ago. Mrs. Green: Oh, was it a serious one? Mrs. Wilkins: No, it wasn't. She just had her tonsils out. 4. Policeman: Move on, everybody. Whose car is this? Driver: It's my car. Policeman: What's your name, please? Can I see your licence and registration?
 14/4 (pg.120) 1. to tell 2. had been doing 3. meant 4. was 5. had been 6. was 7. had been 8. was asking 9. was talking 10. thought 11. had been 12. had stolen 13. was 14. hadn't stolen 15. to prove 16. had been 17. didn't know 18. had happened 19. had lost 20. wouldn't speak
 14/5 (pg.121) a) 1.said 2.asked 3.said 4.told 5.asked (told) 6.wondered (wanted to know) 7.told 8.asked 9.said 10.said 11.told 12.said 13.told (asked) 14.wondered (wanted to know) 15.said
 b) 2.Tell 3.Say 4.Wonder/want to know

Unit 15

- 15/1 (pg.123) 1.at/in 2.on 3.on 4.at 5.on 6.in 7.in 8.on 9.at 10.at 11.in 12.on
 15/2 (pg.123) 1.on/at (on) 2.at 3.at 4.in 5.— 6.in 7.— 8.at 9.at/— 10.in 11.—/on 12.in/at
 15/3 (pg.123) 1.at the end of June 2.on Saturday mornings/in the afternoons 3.in the evening 4.on a weekday/at (on) the weekend 5.in the mornings/in the evenings 6.On the evening of June 21st 7.in the year 2000 8.in July and August 9.in the sixteenth century 10.in the afternoon 11.(no change) 12.at the beginning of the month, or on the last day
 15/4 (pg.125) 1.throughout 2.during 3.in 4.before 5.since 6.till 7.between...and 8.for 9.after 10.from...to
 15/5 (pg.125) 1.since 2.from...to (between...and) 3.between...and 4.at 5.after 6.for/on 7.during (throughout) 8.towards (before)/on 9.throughout (during) 10.in/between...and (from...to) 11.During 12.at/until (till) 13.on/until(till) 14.between/and

- 15/6 (pg.126) 1.while 2.during 3.during 4.while 5.during 6.while
 15/7 (pg.126) 1.Since 2.for 3.for 4.since 5.since 6.for
 15/8 (pg.126) 1.while 2.on (for)/since 3.while 4.during (in)/for 5.in/for 6.at/in 7.since/at
 15/9 (pg.127) 1.on 2.in 3.down/up 4.at/in front of 5.around 6.into 7.through 8.out of 9.over 10.over
 11.between 12.next to/under
 15/10 (pg.128) a) 1.over 2.on 3.across 4.towards 5.under b) 6.by (next to) 7.next to (by) 8.across 9.on 10.in
 c) 11.above 12.on 13.on 14.in front of d) 15.across e) 16.above 17.below f) 18.around g)
 19.across 20.along h) 21.behind
 15/11 (pg.129) 1.across/in 2.in/in 3.opposite/during 4.on/by 5.over/along 6.into 7.round 8.over 9.outside/at
 10.under/for 11.towards 12.through/at 13.at/in 14.from/to 15.behind/throughout 16.before/into 17.out
 of 18.on/at 19.up/on 20.in 21.by/near 22.on/between 23.in/above 24.among 25.opposite/in front of
 15/12 (pg.130) 1.along 2.near 3.towards 4.on top of 5.between 6.round 7.across (over) 8.over (across)
 9.down 10.into 11.out of 12.through 13.behind 14.inside 15.above 16.under 17.in

REVISION TEST 3 (pg.131-133)

1.A 2.A 3.B 4.D 5.C 6.A 7.D 8.B 9.B 10.C 11.D 12.A 13.B 14.D 15.C 16.B
 17.A 18.D 19.C 20.D 21.A 22.B 23.C 24.A 25.A 26.D 27.A 28.C 29.B 30.A
 31.D 32.B 33.D 34.D 35.C 36.A 37.B 38.C 39.D 40.A

TEST YOUR VOCABULARY 3 (pg.134-135)

1.D 2.A 3.C 4.B 5.A 6.C 7.C 8.D 9.A 10.A 11.D 12.B 13.B 14.A 15.B 16.C
 17.D 18.B 19.C 20.A 21.D 22.A 23.A 24.C 25.B 26.D 27.A 28.C 29.C 30.D
 31.B 32.A 33.B 34.A 35.D

Unit 16

- 16/1 (pg.137) 1.to (with)/about 2.with/about 3.into 4.in 5.from 6.about 7.for 8.on 9.for 10.on 11.with/about 12.on
 13.from 14.from 15.for 16.for 17.in 18.from 19.of 20.for 21.for 22.on 23.for 24.with 25.from
 16/2 (pg.138) 1.with 2.at 3.with 4.for/at 5.of 6.about 7.to 8.in 9.of 10.for 11.with/for 12.at 13.for 14.to 15.for 16.for
 17.of 18.with 19.about 20.of 21.in 22.of/to 23.about 24.with 25.with
 16/3 (pg.139) 1.by 2.towards (to) 3.to 4. for 5.in 6. of 7.to 8.for 9.to 10.between 11.with 12.with/in 13.to 14.in
 15.for 16.of 17.for 18.by 19.to 20.against 21.of 22.in 23.between 24.of 25.with
 16/4 (pg.140) 1.e 2.f 3.b 4.l 5.a 6.k 7.g 8.j 9.h 10.d 11.c 12.i
 16/5 (pg.140) 1.h 2.b 3.e 4.f 5.a 6.d 7.g 8.i 9.c 10.j
 16/6 (pg.141) 1.h 2.c 3.a 4.d 5.b 6.g 7.f 8.e
 16/7 (pg.141) 1.d 2.e 3.c 4.i 5.a 6.g 7.f 8.h 9.j 10.b
 16/8 (pg.142) 1.c 2.a 3.d 4.g 5.b 6.e 7.f 8.i 9.h
 16/9 (pg.142) a) 1.After 2.on 3.at 4.to 5.for 6.out of 7.to 8.after 9.for 10.for 11.into 12.for
 b) 1.On 2.at 3.for 4.from 5.at 6.on 7.from 8.to 9.for 10.to 11.with 12.on
 c) 1.with 2.in 3.for 4.at 5.with 6.around 7.during 8.at 9.under 10.to 11.in 12.to
 d) 1.out of 2.for 3.in 4.of 5.at 6.Of 7.of 8.in 9.at 10.of 11.to 12.of
 16/10 (pg.144) 1.in 2.of 3.from 4.with 5.at 6.on 7.in 8.about 9.into 10.for 11.at 12.of 13.at 14.in 15.of
 16.into 17.for 18.about 19.with 20.at 21.of 22.for 23.of 24.with 25.on 26.for 27.about 28.for
 29.from 30.in 31.with 32.with 33.at 34.with 35.for 36.at 37.from 38.with 39.to 40.for

Unit 17

- 17/1 (pg.145) 1.slowed down 2.turn/down 3.closed/down 4.cut down 5.turned/down 6.broke down
 17/2 (pg.146) 1.set up 2.held up 3.blow up 4.get up 5.look/up 6.pick/up 7.turn/up 8.grow up 9.give up 10.bring up
 17/3 (pg.146) 1.pointed out 2.look out 3.found out 4.handed out 5.carrying out 6.cross/out 7.put/out 8.set out
 9.keep/out 10.running out
 17/4 (pg.147) 2.taken 3.turn 4.go 5.set 6.put
 17/5 (pg.147) 1.goes with 2.came across 3.broke into 4.look after 5.get over 6.takes after
 17/6 (pg.148) a) 1.a/h 2.e/c 3.i/f 4.k/n 5.g/b 6.d/j 7.l/m
 b) 1.pick/up 2.ran into 3.turned up 4.put on 5.took/off 6.ran into 7.went off 8.put on 9.turned/up
 10.went off
 17/7 (pg.148) 2.turned them down 3.pick me up 4.blew it (them) up 5.had put it out 6.put it on
 17/8 (pg.149) 1.catch up with 2.get on with 3.put up with 4.ran out of 5.looking forward to 6.grown out of 7.got out of
 17/9 (pg.149) A. 1.pick 2.get 3.blowing 4.give 5.set
 B. 1.put 2.Look 3.find 4.set 5.keep
 C. 1.put 2.gone 3.turned 4.take 5.got
 D. 1.get over 2.broke into 3.turned down 4.ran into/came across 5.take after
 E. 1.look after 2.set off 3.turned up 4.held up 5.put on 6.go with 7.crossed out 8.run out
 9.bringing up 10.carry out 11.grown up 12.point out

Unit 18

- 18/2 (pg.151) 1.yours 2.mine 3.hers 4.hers 5.yours 6.his 7.Theirs 8.theirs 9.yours
Kevin is asking Jim for his **tent**.
- 18/3 (pg.152) 1.my/yours 2.hers/his 3.your 4.mine/yours 5.her/his 6.their/my 7.our/her 8.your/ours
- 18/4 (pg.152) 1.His/she/them 2.Her/his 3.Their/it 4.She/it/him 5.We/it 6.his/He 7.us/they 8.His/her/he 9.it/them
10.She/him/them/he/them
- 18/5 (pg.153) 1.her/they/her 2.she/mine/her 3.their/them 4.yours/it/his 5.he/he/him 6.us/we/you
7.their/we/them/ours 8.hers/it/she 9.he/it (he/she)/him 10.yours/she/mine
- 18/6 (pg.154) 1.herself 2.ourselves 3.himself 4.themselves 5.itself 6.myself 7.herself 8.yourself 9.yourselves
10.itself 11.himself 12.themselves
- 18/7 (pg.155) 1.you 2.me/myself 3.him/us 4.ourselves 5.yourselves/you 6.herself 7.them/themselves 8.it 9.them
10.myself/him/it
- 18/8 (pg.155) 1.it 2.himself/he 3.her/herself 4.my/me/his 5.his/he/himself 6.his/they/him/he 7.them/we
8.it/they/their 9.their/themselves/them 10.our/it/yourselves/you 11.my/mine/me/it 12.his/himself
- 18/9 (pg.156) 1.something 2.anywhere/somewhere 3.nothing/anything 4.everything (anything) 5.Everyone
6.someone/anyone 7.nobody 8.Everywhere/nowhere (nobody)
- 18/10 (pg.157) 1.anybody/someone 2.anywhere/somewhere 3.anywhere/Everywhere 4.anybody/everybody
5.everybody/Nobody 6.something/everything 7.something/somewhere (anywhere)
- 18/11 (pg.158) 1.something 2.everybody 3.somewhere 4.nothing 5.somewhere 6.anyone 7.something 8.somewhere
9.somewhere 10.something 11.anything 12.everywhere 13.nowhere 14.anyone 15.anywhere 16.no
one 17.nothing 18.someone 19.something 20.everything
- 18/12 (pg.158) 1.grow up 2.fond of 3.keen on 4.grow out of 5.demand for 6.look

Unit 19

- 19/1 (pg.160) 1.— 2.a 3.—/— 4.Some 5.— 6.An/a/— 7.Some (—) 8.—/— 9.—/— 10.a/a/— 11.a/a 12.An/—
- 19/2 (pg.160) 1.— 2.an/the 3.the/the 4.the/a/a/A/the/the/the/the 5.— 6.The 7.the/a 8.The/the 9.The/the/a 10.The
11.A/—/a 12.a
- 19/3 (pg.160) 1.a musical instrument/the piano 2.a child/the car/the child 3.the worst thing/in a person's life/on the
person 4.has very big hands/finding rings 5.the watch 6.some paper/a letter
- 19/4 (pg.161)
- A) 1.The 2.the 3.the 4. — 5.the 6.— 7.the 8.The 9.a 10.— 11.— 12.The 13.the 14.the 15.The 16.the
17. — 18.the 19.the 20.— 21.— 22. a 23.the 24.a 25.an 26.A 27.a 28.the (—) 29.the 30.a
- B) 1.male 2.slave 3.ivory 4.wreath 5.valley 6.temple 7.statue 8.disobey 9.swift 10.disguised as 11.in
the meantime 12.in honour of
- C) 1. T 2.F 3.F 4.T 5.F 6.T 7.F 8.T 9.T 10.F
- D) 1.statues 2.disobey 3.in the meantime 4.swift 5.disguised as 6.In honour of
- E) **Sample answers:**
1. There were no women competitors in the ancient Olympics, but in the modern ones, there are.
2. The modern Olympic champions are awarded with gold, silver, and bronze medals, but the
ancient champions used to be awarded with wreaths of olive leaves.
3. The ancient Olympics were held in the Olympia valley, in Greece, but the modern Olympics are
held in a different country every four years.
4. Only free-born Greek males could compete in the ancient Olympics, but today, any person from
any nation can compete in the Olympics.
- 19/5 (pg.164) 1.— 2.— 3.of 4.of 5.of/of 6.of/of 7.— 8.of 9.—
- 19/6 (pg.164) 1.Both 2.none 3.all 4.either 5.neither 6.Neither 7.both 8.all/None 9.Either
- 19/7 (pg.164) 1.any/some 2.very little/these 3.Both 4.a lot of/any 5.some 6.any/an 7.Some 8.too much 9.the/all
10.enough 11.Many 12.More 13.less 14.Neither
- 19/8 (pg.165) a) 2. one-third= approximately thirty-three per cent 3.one-quarter=twenty-five per cent 4.one-
fifth=twenty per cent 5.two-thirds= approximately sixty-six per cent 6.three-quarters=seventy-five per
cent
- 19/9 (pg.166) 1.Another/Others (The others) 2.the other 3.Another/the other 4.The others 5.each other (one
another) 6.the other 7.Other 8.each other (one another)
- 19/10 (pg.166) 1.each other 2.yourselves 3.themselves 4.each other 5.ourselves 6.each other
- 19/11 (pg.167) 1.are 2.is 3.is 4.is 5.are 6.is 7.is 8.are 9.are 10.is 11.are 12.is 13.is 14. are 15.is 16.are 17.is 18.is
19.is 20.are 21.are 22.are 23.is 24.are 25.is 26.is 27.are 28.are 29.is 30.is
- 19/12 (pg.168) 1. are 2.is 3.have 4.was 5.have 6.was 7.is 8.was 9.Has 10.like/prefer 11.are 12.is/wants 13.is 14.is
15.are 16.was 17.have 18.is 19.is 20.is 21.were 22.was 23.is 24.has 25.are 26.was 27.were 28.is
29.were 30.were
- 19/13 (pg.169) 1.D 2.A 3.A 4.B 5.C 6.D 7.C 8.B 9.A 10.D 11.D 12.B 13.A 14.C 15.C 16.D 17.B 18.A
19.D 20.C 21.A 22.B 23.B 24.C 25.D 26.B 27.D 28.A 29.C 30.A

Unit 20

- 20/1 (pg.171) 1.How old are the Orkhon inscriptions? 2.Why is Mustafa quitting school? 3.How much did/does your new laptop cost?/How much is your new laptop going to cost? 4.How did your mother's surgery go? 5.How far is it from Istanbul to Chicago? 6.What are you doing with that toothpick? 7.Where was the city of Timbuktu? 8.When did Koroğlu live? 9.How tall was/is Wilt Chamberlain, the great basketball player of the 1960s and 1970s? 10.Whose coat is lying across that desk over there? 11.Who was/is the best Ottoman Turkish poet? 12.Which of these hats do (would) you prefer: the cotton one or the woollen one? 13.How many of your students are refusing to dissect a frog? 14.How often are there presidential elections in Mexico? 15.How long did the Empire of Trebizond last?
- 20/2 (pg.172) A) 1.A 2.D 3.B 4.A 5.C 6.C 7.D 8.B 9.A 10.A 11.D 12.C 13.D 14.A 15.A 16.B 17.C 18.B 19.B 20.C 21.A 22.D 23.C 24.A 25.B 26.A 27.C 28.C 29.D 30.B
B) 1.C 2.B 3.A 4.D 5.B 6.B
C) 1.rather 2.if 3.will 4.next to 5.near 6.which 7.who 8.either 9.like 10.going 11.somewhere 12.should 13.where 14.Why 15.in the middle of 16.in front of 17.something 18.let's 19.shall
D) 1.wanted 2.were going to be 3.would find 4.could agree 5.sounded 6.should choose 7.was 8.would be 9.were 10.to meet
- 20/3 (pg.176) A) The odd one: (III) The correct order: (V)-(I)-(II)-(IV)
B) 1.C 2.D 3.B 4.B 5.A 6.B 7.C 8.A 9.D 10.A
C) 1.C 2.B
D) 1.takes up 2.one-third 3.is made up of 4.most 5.little 6.lies 7.along 8.covers 9.its 10.to 11.lots 12.as...as 13.range 14.stretches 15.has been growing 16.makes 17.the largest 18.so...that
- 20/4 (pg.178) A) 1.A 2.E B) 3.D 4.B
C) 1.B 2.A 3.C 4.D
- 20/5 (pg.180) A) 1.B 2.A 3.D 4.C
B) 1.F 2.T 3.T 4.F 5.F 6.T 7.T 8.F 9.T 10.F
C) 1.C 2.A 3.B 4.C 5.A 6.A 7.B 8.D 9.D
D) 1.B 2.C 3.C

REVISION TEST 4 (pg.182-184)

- 1.D 2.C 3.B 4.A 5.B 6.C 7.D 8.A 9.D 10.D 11.C 12.B 13.A 14.C 15.C 16.A 17.B 18.A 19.D 20.B 21.B 22.A 23.C 24.D 25.A 26.A 27.D 28.B 29.C 30.C 31.B 32.A 33.C 34.D 35.A 36.A 37.B 38.D 39.D 40.B

TEST YOUR VOCABULARY 4 (pg.185-186)

- 1.A 2.C 3.B 4.A 5.A 6.B 7.D 8.A 9.A 10.B 11.C 12.D 13.B 14.A 15.C 16.B 17.B 18.C 19.C 20.D 21.D 22.B 23.C 24.D 25.A 26.D 27.D 28.B 29.C 30.B 31.A 32.A 33.D 34.A 35.B

TEST YOURSELF 1 (pg.187-189)

PART ONE

- 1.B 2.D 3.C 4.B 5.A 6.D 7.B 8.C 9.A 10.D 11.C 12.C 13.D 14.A 15.B 16.A 17.D 18.B 19.B 20.A 21.D 22.C 23.A 24.B 25.D 26.C 27.B 28.A 29.C 30.B

PART TWO

- 1.who 2.to 3.While 4.moving 5.lived 6.many 7.with 8.which 9.carrying 10.If 11.anything 12.at 13. into 14.take 15.nothing 16.wait 17.no 18.much 19.any 20.had

TEST YOURSELF 2 (pg.190-192)

PART ONE

- 1.C 2.B 3.A 4.C 5.D 6.B 7.B 8.C 9.A 10.D 11.B 12.A 13.A 14.D 15.B 16.C 17.C 18.D 19.B 20.C 21.A 22.D 23.B 24.A 25.D 26.D 27.C 28.B 29.D 30.A

PART TWO

- 1.B 2.C 3.A 4.C 5.D 6.A 7.B 8.C 9.B 10.D

TEST YOURSELF 3 (pg.193-195)

- 1.C 2.B 3.D 4.A 5.B 6.A 7.D 8.C 9.C 10.D 11.B 12.A 13.B 14.D 15.A 16.C 17.A 18.D 19.C 20.B 21.A 22.D 23.D 24.B 25.C 26.A 27.C 28.D 29.B 30.A 31.D 32.C 33.B 34.B 35.D 36.B 37.A 38.B 39.D 40.C

TEST YOURSELF 4 (pg.196-198)

- 1.B 2.A 3.A 4.D 5.B 6.C 7.D 8.C 9.A 10.B 11.A 12.B 13.C 14.D 15.C 16.B 17.D 18.A 19.B 20.B 21.D 22.A 23.B 24.C 25.D 26.C 27.B 28.A 29.C 30.A 31.C 32.D 33.A 34.A 35.B 36.D 37.C 38.B 39.A 40.D