

Key to Exercises

In some of the exercises you have to use your own ideas to write sentences. Example answers are given in the Key. If possible, check your answers with somebody who speaks English well.

UNIT 1

1.1

- 2 'm looking / am looking
- 3 's getting / is getting
- 4 're staying / are staying
- 5 is losing
- 6 's starting / is starting
- 7 're making / are making ...
'm trying / am trying
- 8 's happening / is happening

1.2

- 3 'm not listening / am not listening
- 4 's having / is having
- 5 'm not eating / am not eating
- 6 's learning / is learning
- 7 aren't speaking / 're not speaking / are not speaking
- 8 'm getting / am getting
- 9 isn't working / 's not working / is not working

1.3

- 1 What's / What is he studying
Is he enjoying
- 2 are you getting on
things are getting
he isn't enjoying / he's not enjoying
he's beginning / he is beginning

1.4

- 2 is changing
- 3 's getting / is getting
- 4 is rising
- 5 is beginning

UNIT 2

2.1

- 2 drink
- 3 opens
- 4 causes
- 5 live
- 6 take
- 7 connects

2.2

- 2 do the banks close
- 3 don't use
- 4 does Martin come
- 5 do you do
- 6 takes ... does it take
- 7 does this word mean
- 8 doesn't do

2.3

- 3 rises
- 4 make
- 5 don't eat

- 6 doesn't believe
- 7 translates
- 8 don't tell
- 9 flows

2.4

- 2 Does your sister play tennis?
- 3 Which newspaper do you read?
- 4 What does your brother do?
- 5 How often do you go to the cinema?
- 6 Where do your grandparents live?

2.5

- 2 I promise
- 3 I insist
- 4 I apologise
- 5 I recommend

UNIT 3

3.1

- 3 is trying
- 4 are they talking
- 5 OK
- 6 It's getting / It is getting
- 7 OK
- 8 I'm coming / I am coming
- 9 are you getting
- 10 He always gets
- 11 OK

3.2

- 3 's waiting / is waiting
- 4 Are you listening
- 5 Do you listen
- 6 flows
- 7 's flowing / is flowing
- 8 grow ... aren't growing / 're not growing / are not growing
- 9 's improving / is improving
- 10 's staying / is staying ... stays
- 11 'm starting / am starting
- 12 'm learning / am learning ... 's teaching / is teaching
- 13 finish ... 'm working / am working
- 14 live ... do your parents live
- 15 's looking / is looking ... 's staying / is staying
- 16 does your brother do ... isn't working / 's not working / is not working
- 17 enjoy ... 'm not enjoying / am not enjoying

3.3

- 2 It's always breaking down.
- 3 I'm always making the same mistake. / ... that mistake.

- 4 You're always forgetting your glasses.

UNIT 4

4.1

- 2 Do you believe
- 3 OK
- 4 It tastes
- 5 I think

4.2

- 2 What are you doing?
I'm thinking.
- 3 Who does this umbrella belong to?
- 4 The dinner smells good.
- 5 Is anybody sitting there?
- 6 These gloves don't fit me.

4.3

- 2 'm using / am using
- 3 need
- 4 does he want
- 5 is he looking
- 6 believes
- 7 don't remember / do not remember *or* can't remember
- 8 'm thinking / am thinking
- 9 think ... don't use
- 10 consists

4.4

- 2 's being / is being
- 3 's / is
- 4 are you being
- 5 Is he

UNIT 5

5.1

- 2 had
- 3 She walked to work
- 4 It took her (about) half an hour
- 5 She started work
- 6 She didn't have (any) lunch. / ... eat (any) lunch.
- 7 She finished work
- 8 She was tired when she got home.
- 9 She cooked
- 10 She didn't go
- 11 She went to bed
- 12 She slept

5.2

- 2 taught
- 3 sold
- 4 fell ... hurt
- 5 threw ... caught
- 6 spent ... bought ... cost

5.3

- 2 did you travel / did you go
- 3 did it take (you) / were you there
- 4 did you stay
- 5 Was the weather good/nice?
or Did you have good/nice weather?
- 6 Did you go to / Did you see / Did you visit

5.4

- 3 didn't disturb
- 4 left
- 5 didn't sleep
- 6 flew
- 7 didn't cost
- 8 didn't have
- 9 were

UNIT 6

6.1

Example answers:

- 3 I was working.
- 4 I was in bed asleep.
- 5 I was getting ready to go out.
- 6 I was watching TV at home.

6.2

Example answers:

- 2 was having a shower
- 3 were waiting for the bus
- 4 was reading the paper
- 5 was watching it

6.3

- 1 didn't see ... was looking
- 2 met ... were going ... was going ... had ... were waiting / waited
- 3 was cycling ... stepped ... was going ... managed ... didn't hit

6.4

- 2 were you doing
- 3 Did you go
- 4 were you driving ... happened
- 5 took ... wasn't looking
- 6 didn't know
- 7 saw ... was trying
- 8 was walking ... heard ... was following ... started
- 9 wanted
- 10 dropped ... was doing ... didn't break

UNIT 7

7.1

- 2 She's broken her leg. / She has broken ...
- 3 The bus fare has gone up.
- 4 Her English has improved.
- 5 He's grown a beard. / He has grown ...
- 6 The letter has arrived.
- 7 The temperature has fallen.

7.2

- 2 Yes, I've just seen her. / Yes, I have just seen her.
- 3 He's already left. / He has already left.
- 4 I haven't read it yet.
- 5 No, she's already seen the film. / No, she has already seen ...
- 6 Yes, they've just arrived. / Yes, they have just arrived.
- 7 We haven't told him yet.

7.3

- 2 he's just gone out / he has just gone out
- 3 I haven't finished yet.
- 4 I've already done it. / I have already done it.
- 5 Have you found a place to live yet?
- 6 I haven't decided yet.
- 7 she's just come back / she has just come back

7.4

- 2 been
- 3 gone
- 4 gone
- 5 been

UNIT 8

8.1

- 2 Have you ever been to California?
- 3 Have you ever run (in) a marathon?
- 4 Have you ever spoken to a famous person?
- 5 What's the most beautiful place you've ever visited?

8.2

- 2 haven't seen
- 3 haven't eaten
- 4 I haven't played (it)
- 5 I've had / I have had
- 6 I haven't read
- 7 I've never been / I haven't been
- 8 's been / has been
- 9 I've never tried / I haven't tried or I've never eaten / I haven't eaten
- 10 it's happened / it has happened or that's happened / that has happened
- 11 I've never seen / I haven't seen

8.3

- 2 haven't read one / haven't read a newspaper
- 3 it's made a loss / it has made a loss / it hasn't made a profit
- 4 she hasn't worked hard this term
- 5 it hasn't snowed (much) this winter

- 6 haven't won many/any games this season

8.4

- 2 Have you played tennis before?
No, this is the first time I've played tennis.
- 3 Have you ridden a horse before? / Have you been on a horse before?
No, this is the first time I've ridden a horse. / ... I've been on a horse.
- 4 Have you been to London before?
No, this is the first time I've been to London.

UNIT 9

9.1

- 2 's been watching television / has been watching television
- 3 've been playing tennis / have been playing tennis
- 4 's been running / has been running

9.2

- 2 Have you been waiting long?
- 3 What have you been doing?
- 4 How long have you been working there?
- 5 How long have you been selling computers?

9.3

- 2 've been waiting / have been waiting
- 3 've been learning Spanish / have been learning Spanish
- 4 She's been working there / She has been working there
- 5 They've been going there / They have been going there

9.4

- 2 I've been looking / I have been looking
- 3 are you looking
- 4 She's been teaching / She has been teaching
- 5 I've been thinking / I have been thinking
- 6 he's working / he is working
- 7 she's been working / she has been working

UNIT 10

10.1

- 2 She's been travelling for three months. / She has been travelling ...
She's visited six countries so far. / She has visited ...

- 3 He's won the national championships four times. / He has won ...
He's been playing tennis since he was ten. / He has been playing ...
- 4 They've made five films since they left college. / They have made ...
They've been making films since they left college. / They have been making ...

10.2

- 2 Have you been waiting long?
- 3 Have you caught any fish?
- 4 How many people have you invited?
- 5 How long have you been teaching?
- 6 How many books have you written?
How long have you been writing books?
- 7 How long have you been saving?
How much money have you saved?

10.3

- 2 Somebody's broken / Somebody has broken
- 3 Have you been working
- 4 Have you ever worked
- 5 has she gone
- 6 He's appeared / He has appeared
- 7 I haven't been waiting
- 8 it's stopped / it has stopped
- 9 I've lost / I have lost ... Have you seen
- 10 I've been reading / I have been reading ... I haven't finished
- 11 I've read / I have read

UNIT 11

11.1

- 3 have been married
- 4 OK
- 5 It's been raining / It has been raining
- 6 have you been living
- 7 has been working
- 8 OK
- 9 I haven't drunk
- 10 have you had

11.2

- 2 How long have you been teaching English? / How long have you taught ...
- 3 How long have you known Caroline?
- 4 How long has your brother been in Australia?

- 5 How long have you had that jacket?
- 6 How long has Joe been working at the airport? / How long has Joe worked ...
- 7 How long have you been learning to drive?
- 8 Have you always lived in Chicago?

11.3

- 3 's been / has been
- 4 've been waiting / have been waiting
- 5 've known / have known
- 6 haven't played
- 7 's been watching / has been watching
- 8 haven't watched
- 9 've had / have had
- 10 hasn't been
- 11 've been feeling / have been feeling or 've felt / have felt
- 12 's lived / has lived or 's been living / has been living
- 13 haven't been
- 14 've always wanted / have always wanted

UNIT 12

12.1

- 2 since
- 3 for
- 4 for
- 5 since
- 6 for
- 7 since
- 8 since
- 9 for

12.2

- 2 How long has Kate been learning Japanese?
When did Kate start learning Japanese?
- 3 How long have you known Simon?
When did you first meet Simon? / When did you and Simon first meet?
- 4 How long have Rebecca and David been married?
When did Rebecca and David get married? / When did Rebecca and David marry?

12.3

- 3 He has been ill since Sunday.
- 4 He has been ill for a few days.
- 5 She got married a year ago.
- 6 I've had a headache since I woke up.
- 7 She went to Italy three weeks ago.
- 8 I've been working in a hotel for six months. / I've worked in a hotel for six months.

12.4

- 2 No, I haven't seen Sarah/her for about a month.
- 3 No, I haven't been to the cinema for a long time.
- 4 No, I haven't eaten in a restaurant for ages. / No, I haven't been to a restaurant for ages.
- 6 No, it's about a month since I (last) saw Sarah/her. / No, it's been about a month since ...
- 7 No, it's a long time since I (last) went to the cinema. / No, it's been a long time since ...
- 8 No, it's ages since I (last) ate in a restaurant. / No, it's been ages since ... or ... since I went to a restaurant.

UNIT 13

13.1

- 2 has gone
- 3 forgot
- 4 went
- 5 had
- 6 has broken

13.2

- 3 've forgotten / have forgotten
- 4 arrested
- 5 's improved / has improved
- 6 've finished / have finished
- 7 applied
- 8 was
- 9 's been / has been
- 10 broke or 's broken / has broken ... did (that) happen ... fell

13.3

- 3 did Shakespeare write
- 4 OK
- 5 OK
- 6 The Chinese invented
- 7 were you born
- 8 OK
- 9 Albert Einstein was ... who developed

UNIT 14

14.1

- 3 OK
- 4 I bought
- 5 Where were you
- 6 Lucy left school
- 7 OK
- 8 OK
- 9 OK
- 10 When was this book published?

14.2

- 2 The weather has been cold recently.
- 3 It was cold last week.

- 4 I didn't read a newspaper yesterday.
- 5 I haven't read a newspaper today.
- 6 Emily has earned a lot of money this year.
- 7 She didn't earn so much last year.
- 8 Have you had a holiday recently?

14.3

- 2 got ... was ... went
- 3 Have you finished *or* Did you finish
- 4 wasn't / was not
- 5 worked
- 6 's lived / has lived
- 7 Did you go ... was ... was
- 8 died ... never met
- 9 've never met / have never met
- 10 's gone / has gone *or* went ... did he go
- 11 have you lived / have you been living ... did you live ... did you live

14.4

Example answers:

- 2 I haven't bought anything today.
- 3 I didn't watch TV yesterday.
- 4 I went out with some friends yesterday evening.
- 5 I haven't been to the cinema recently.
- 6 I've read a lot of books recently.

UNIT 15

15.1

- 2 It had changed a lot.
- 3 She'd arranged to do something else. / She had arranged ...
- 4 The film had already begun.
- 5 I hadn't seen him for five years.
- 6 She'd just had breakfast. / She had just had ...

15.2

- 2 I'd never seen her before. / I had never seen ...
- 3 He'd never played (tennis) before. / He had never played ...
- 4 We'd never been there before. / We had never been ...

15.3

- 1 called the police
- 2 there was ... had gone
- 3 He'd just come back from / He had just come back from He looked

- 4 got a phone call
was
'd sent her / had sent her
'd never replied to them / had never replied to them

15.4

- 2 went
- 3 had gone
- 4 broke
- 5 saw ... had broken ... stopped

UNIT 16

16.1

- 2 They'd been playing football. / They had been playing ...
- 3 I'd been looking forward to it. / I had been looking forward ...
- 4 She'd been dreaming. / She had been dreaming.
- 5 He'd been watching a film. / He had been watching ...

16.2

- 2 I'd been waiting for 20 minutes when I (suddenly) realised that I was in the wrong restaurant. *or* ... that I had come to the wrong restaurant.
- 3 At the time the factory closed down, Sarah had been working there for five years.
- 4 The orchestra had been playing for about ten minutes when a man in the audience started shouting.
- 5 *Example answer:*
I'd been walking along the road for about ten minutes when a car suddenly stopped just behind me.

16.3

- 3 was walking
- 4 'd been running / had been running
- 5 were eating
- 6 'd been eating / had been eating
- 7 was looking
- 8 was waiting ... 'd been waiting / had been waiting
- 9 'd had / had had
- 10 'd been travelling / had been travelling

UNIT 17

17.1

- 3 I haven't got a ladder. / I don't have a ladder.
- 4 We didn't have enough time.
- 5 He didn't have a map.
- 6 She hasn't got any money. /

- She doesn't have any money.
- 7 I haven't got enough energy. / I don't have enough energy.
 - 8 They didn't have a camera.

17.2

- 2 Have you got / Do you have
- 3 Did you have
- 4 Have you got / Do you have
- 5 Have you got / Do you have
- 6 did you have
- 7 Did you have

17.3

Example answers:

- 2 I haven't got a bike (now).
I had a bike (ten years ago).
- 3 I've got a mobile phone (now).
I didn't have a mobile phone (ten years ago).
- 4 I haven't got a dog (now).
I didn't have a dog (ten years ago).
- 5 I've got a guitar (now).
I had a guitar (ten years ago).
- 6 I haven't got long hair (now).
I didn't have long hair (ten years ago).
- 7 I've got a driving licence (now).
I didn't have a driving licence (ten years ago).

17.4

- 2 has a break
- 3 had a party
- 4 have a look
- 5 's having / is having a nice time
- 6 had a chat
- 7 Did you have difficulty
- 8 had a baby
- 9 was having a shower
- 10 Did you have a good flight?

UNIT 18

18.1

- 2 used to have/ride
- 3 used to live
- 4 used to eat/like/love
- 5 used to be
- 6 used to take
- 7 used to be
- 8 did you use to go

18.2

3-6

He used to go to bed early.
He didn't use to go out in the evening.
He used to run three miles every morning.
He didn't use to spend much money. / ... a lot of money.

18.3

2-10

She used to have lots of friends, but she doesn't know many people these days. She used to be very lazy, but she works very hard these days. She didn't use to like cheese, but she eats lots of cheese now. She used to be a hotel receptionist, but she works in a bookshop now. She used to play the piano, but she hasn't played the piano for years. She never used to read newspapers, but she reads a newspaper every day now. She didn't use to drink tea, but she likes it now. She used to have a dog, but it died two years ago. She used to go to a lot of parties, but she hasn't been to a party for ages.

UNIT 19

19.1

- 2 How long are you going for?
- 3 When are you leaving?
- 4 Are you going alone?
- 5 Are you travelling by car?
- 6 Where are you staying?

19.2

- 2 I'm working late. / I'm working till 9 o'clock.
- 3 I'm going to the theatre.
- 4 I'm meeting Julia.

19.3

Example answers:

- 2 I'm working tomorrow morning.
- 3 I'm not doing anything tomorrow evening.
- 4 I'm playing football next Sunday.
- 5 I'm going to a party this evening.

19.4

- 3 're having / are having
- 4 finishes
- 5 'm not going / am not going ... 'm staying / am staying
- 6 Are you doing
- 7 're going / are going ... starts
- 8 'm leaving / am leaving
- 9 're meeting / are meeting
- 10 does this train get
- 11 'm going / am going ... Are you coming
- 12 does it end
- 13 'm not using / am not using

- 14 's coming / is coming ... 's travelling / is travelling ... arrives

UNIT 20

20.1

- 2 What are you going to wear?
- 3 Where are you going to put it?
- 4 Who are you going to invite?

20.2

- 2 I'm going to take it back.
- 3 I'm not going to accept it.
- 4 I'm going to phone her tonight.
- 5 I'm going to complain.

20.3

- 2 He's going to be late.
- 3 The boat is going to sink.
- 4 They're going to run out of petrol.

20.4

- 2 was going to buy
- 3 were going to play
- 4 was going to phone
- 5 was going to give up
- 6 were going to have

UNIT 21

21.1

- 2 I'll turn / I'll switch / I'll put
- 3 I'll go
- 4 I'll do
- 5 I'll show / I'll teach
- 6 I'll have
- 7 I'll send
- 8 I'll give / I'll bring
- 9 I'll stay / I'll wait

21.2

- 2 I'll go to bed.
- 3 I think I'll walk.
- 4 I'll play tennis (today).
- 5 I don't think I'll go swimming.

21.3

- 3 I'll meet
- 4 I'll lend
- 5 I'm having
- 6 I won't forget
- 7 does your train leave
- 8 won't tell
- 9 Are you doing
- 10 Will you come

21.4

- 2 Shall I buy it?
- 3 What shall I give/buy/get Helen (for her birthday)?
- 4 Where shall we go (on holiday)?
- 5 Shall we go by car or (shall we) walk? / ... or (shall we go) on foot?
- 6 What time shall I phone (you)?

UNIT 22

22.1

- 2 I'm going
- 3 will get
- 4 is coming
- 5 we're going
- 6 It won't hurt

22.2

- 2 will look
- 3 'll like / will like
- 4 'll get / will get
- 5 will live
- 6 'll meet / will meet
- 7 'll come / will come
- 8 will be

22.3

- 2 won't
- 3 'll / will
- 4 won't
- 5 'll / will
- 6 won't

22.4

Example answers:

- 2 I'll be in bed.
- 3 I'll be at work.
- 4 I'll probably be at home.
- 5 I don't know where I'll be this time next year.

22.5

- 2 Do you think it will rain?
- 3 When do you think it will end?
- 4 How much do you think it will cost?
- 5 Do you think they'll get married? / ... they will get married?
- 6 What time do you think you'll be back? / ... you will be back?
- 7 What do you think will happen?

UNIT 23

23.1

- 2 I'll lend
- 3 I'll get
- 4 I'm going to wash
- 5 are you going to paint
- 6 I'm going to buy
- 7 I'll show
- 8 I'll have
- 9 I'll do
- 10 it's going to fall
- 11 He's going to have ... he's going to do

23.2

- 2 I'm going to take ... I'll join
- 3 you'll find
- 4 I'm not going to apply
- 5 You'll wake
- 6 I'll take ... we'll leave ... Liz is going to take

UNIT 24

24.1

- 2 b is true
- 3 a and c are true
- 4 b and d are true
- 5 c and d are true
- 6 c is true

24.2

- 2 We'll have finished
- 3 we'll be playing
- 4 I'll be working
- 5 the meeting will have ended
- 6 he'll have spent
- 7 you'll still be doing
- 8 she'll have travelled
- 9 I'll be staying
- 10 Will you be seeing

UNIT 25

25.1

- 2 goes
- 3 'I'll tell / will tell ... come
- 4 see ... won't recognise / will not recognise
- 5 Will you be ... 'm/am
- 6 's/is
- 7 'I'll wait / will wait ... 're/are
- 8 'I'll be / will be ... gets
- 9 is
- 10 phones ... 'm/am

25.2

- 2 I'll give you my address when I find somewhere to live. *or* ... when I've found somewhere to live.
- 3 I'll come straight back home after I do the shopping. *or* ... after I've done the shopping.
- 4 Let's go home before it gets dark.
- 5 I won't speak to her until she apologises. *or* ... until she has apologised.

25.3

- 2 you go / you leave
- 3 you decide *or* you've decided / you have decided
- 4 you're in New York / you go to New York
- 5 finish the new road / 've finished the new road / have finished the new road *or* build the new road / 've built the new road / have built the new road

25.4

- 2 If
- 3 When
- 4 if
- 5 If
- 6 when
- 7 if

8 if

UNIT 26

26.1

- 3 can
- 4 be able to
- 5 been able to
- 6 can
- 7 be able to

26.2

Example answers:

- 2 I used to be able to run fast.
- 3 I'd like to be able to play the piano.
- 4 I've never been able to get up early.

26.3

- 2 could run
- 3 can wait
- 4 couldn't eat
- 5 can't hear
- 6 couldn't sleep

26.4

- 2 was able to finish it
- 3 were able to find it
- 4 was able to get away

26.5

- 4 couldn't
- 5 managed to
- 6 could
- 7 managed to
- 8 could
- 9 managed to
- 10 couldn't

UNIT 27

27.1

- 2 We could have fish.
- 3 You could phone (her) now.
- 4 You could give her a book.
- 5 We could hang it in the kitchen.

27.2

- 3 I could kill him!
- 4 OK – could have *is also possible*
- 5 I could stay here all day
- 6 it could be in the car (may/might *are also possible*)
- 7 OK
- 8 OK – could borrow *is also possible*
- 9 it could change later (may/might *are also possible*)

27.3

- 2 could have come/gone
- 3 could apply
- 4 could have been
- 5 could have got/taken
- 6 could come

27.4

- 3 couldn't wear
- 4 couldn't have found
- 5 couldn't get
- 6 couldn't have been
- 7 couldn't have come/gone

UNIT 28

28.1

- 2 must
- 3 can't
- 4 must
- 5 must
- 6 can't
- 7 must
- 8 must
- 9 can't

28.2

- 3 be
- 4 have been
- 5 be
- 6 go *or* have been
- 7 be going
- 8 have taken / have stolen / have moved
- 9 have been
- 10 be following

28.3

- 3 It must have been very expensive.
- 4 They must have gone away.
- 5 I must have left it in the restaurant last night.
- 6 He can't have seen me. *or* He couldn't have seen me.
- 7 He must have been waiting for somebody
- 8 She can't have understood what I said. *or* She couldn't have understood what I said.
- 9 I must have forgotten to lock it.
- 10 The neighbours must have been having a party.
- 11 The driver can't have seen the red light. *or* The driver couldn't have seen ...

UNIT 29

29.1

- 2 She might be busy.
- 3 She might be working.
- 4 She might want to be alone.
- 5 She might have been ill yesterday.
- 6 She might have gone home early.
- 7 She might have had to go home early.
- 8 She might have been working yesterday.
- 9 She might not want to see me.

- 10 She might not be working today.
11 She might not have been feeling well yesterday.
You can use may instead of might in all these sentences.

29.2

- 2 be
3 have been
4 be waiting
5 have

29.3

- 2 a She might be watching TV in her room.
b She might have gone out.
3 a It might be in the car.
b You might have left it in the restaurant last night.
4 a He might have gone to bed early.
b He might not have heard the doorbell.
c He might have been in the shower.

You can use may instead of might in all these sentences.

29.4

- 3 might not have received it
4 couldn't have been an accident
5 couldn't have tried
6 might not have been American

UNIT 30

30.1

- 2 I might buy a Mercedes.
3 I might go to London.
4 He might come on Saturday.
5 I might hang it in the dining room.
6 She might go to university.

You can use may instead of might in all these sentences.

30.2

- 2 might wake
3 might bite
4 might need
5 might slip
6 might break

You can use may instead of might in all these sentences.

30.3

- 2 might be able to meet/see
3 might have to work
4 might have to go/leave
You can use may instead of might in all these sentences.

30.4

- 2 I might not go out this evening.
3 We might not get tickets for the concert.
4 Sue might not be able to come out with us this evening.

You can use may instead of might in all these sentences.

30.5

- 2 I might as well go to the concert.
3 We might as well paint the bathroom.
4 We might as well watch the film.

You can use may instead of might in all these sentences.

UNIT 31

31.1

- 3 We had to close
4 She has to leave
5 do you have to be
6 I have to hurry
7 Does he have to travel
8 do you have to go
9 did you have to wait
10 had to do

31.2

- 3 have to make
4 don't have to do
5 had to ask
6 don't have to pay
7 didn't have to go
8 has to make
9 will have to drive

31.3

- 3 OK (have to is also correct)
4 He has to work.
5 I had to work late yesterday evening.
6 OK (have to is also correct)
7 She has had to wear glasses since she was very young. (For the present perfect (has had) with for and since, see Units 11–12.)

31.4

- 3 don't have to
4 mustn't
5 don't have to
6 mustn't
7 doesn't have to
8 mustn't
9 mustn't
10 don't have to

UNIT 32

32.1

- 2 needn't come
3 needn't walk
4 needn't ask
5 needn't tell
6 needn't explain

32.2

- 3 needn't
4 must
5 mustn't

- 6 needn't
7 needn't
8 must ... mustn't
9 needn't ... must

32.3

- 2 She needn't have bought (any) eggs.
3 You needn't have shouted at me.
4 He needn't have sold his car.
5 We needn't have taken the camcorder (with us).
6 I needn't have rushed (to the station).

32.4

- 2 You needn't have walked home. You could have taken a taxi.
3 You needn't have stayed at a hotel. You could have stayed with us.
4 She needn't have phoned me in the middle of the night. She could have waited until the morning.
5 You needn't have left without saying anything. You could have said goodbye.

UNIT 33

33.1

- 2 You should look for another job.
3 He shouldn't go to bed so late.
4 You should take a photograph.
5 She shouldn't use her car so much.
6 He should put some pictures on the walls.

33.2

- 2 I don't think you should go out. / I think you should stay at home.
3 I think you should apply for it. / ... for the job.
4 I don't think the government should increase taxes.

33.3

- 3 should come
4 should do
5 should have done
6 should win
7 should have won
8 should be
9 should have arrived

33.4

- 3 We should have reserved a table.
4 The shop should be open (now). / The shop should have opened by now. or It should ...

- 5 She shouldn't be doing 50. / She shouldn't be driving so fast. / She should be driving more slowly.
- 6 I should have written down her address. / I should have written her address down. *or* I should have written it down.
- 7 The driver in front shouldn't have stopped without warning. / ... shouldn't have stopped so suddenly.
- 8 I should have been looking where I was going. / I shouldn't have been looking behind me.

UNIT 34

34.1

- 2 I should stay / I stay / I stayed a little longer
- 3 they should visit / they visit / they visited the museum after lunch
- 4 we should pay / we pay / we paid the rent by Friday
- 5 I should go / I go / I went away for a few days

34.2

- 1 b OK
c OK
d *wrong*
- 2 a OK
b *wrong*
c OK

34.3

- 2 should say
- 3 should worry
- 4 should leave
- 5 should ask
- 6 should listen

34.4

- 2 If it should rain
- 3 If there should be
- 4 If anyone should ask
- 5 Should there be any problems
- 6 Should anyone ask (where I'm going)

34.5

- 2 I should keep
- 3 I should phone
- 4 I should buy

UNIT 35

35.1

- 2 You'd better put a plaster on it.
- 3 We'd better reserve a table.
- 4 You'd better not go to work.
- 5 I'd better pay the phone bill (soon).
- 6 I'd better not go out (yet).
- 7 We'd better take/get a taxi.

35.2

- 3 'd better
- 4 should
- 5 should
- 6 'd better
- 7 should
- 8 should

35.3

- 1 b 'd/had
c close/shut
d hadn't
- 2 a did
b was done
c thought

35.4

- 2 It's time I had a holiday.
- 3 It's time the train left.
- 4 It's time I/we had a party.
- 5 It's time some changes were made.
- 6 It's time he tried something else.

UNIT 36

36.1

Example answers:

- 2 I wouldn't like to be a teacher.
- 3 I'd love to learn to fly a plane.
- 4 It would be nice to have a big garden.
- 5 I'd like to go to Mexico.

36.2

- 2 'd enjoy / would enjoy
- 3 'd have enjoyed / would have enjoyed
- 4 would you do
- 5 'd have stopped / would have stopped
- 6 would have been
- 7 'd be / would be
- 8 'd have passed / would have passed
- 9 would have

36.3

- 2 e
3 b
4 f
5 a
6 d

36.4

- 2 He promised he'd phone. / ... he would phone.
- 3 You promised you wouldn't tell her.
- 4 They promised they'd wait (for us). / ... they would wait.

36.5

- 2 wouldn't tell
- 3 wouldn't speak
- 4 wouldn't let

36.6

- 2 would shake

- 3 would always help
- 4 would share
- 5 would always forget

UNIT 37

37.1

- 2 Can/Could I leave a message (for her)? *or* Can/Could you give her a message?
- 3 Can/Could you tell me how to get to the station? *or* ... the way to the station? *or* ... where the station is?
- 4 Can/Could I try on these trousers? *or* Can/Could I try these (trousers) on?
- 5 Can I give/offer you a lift?

37.2

- 3 Do you think you could check this letter (for me)? / ... check my letter?
- 4 Do you mind if I leave work early?
- 5 Do you think you could turn the music down? / ... turn it down?
- 6 Is it OK if I close the window?
- 7 Do you think I could have a look at your newspaper?

37.3

- 2 Can/Could/Would you show me? *or* Do you think you could show me? *or* ... do it for me?
- 3 Would you like to sit down? *or* Would you like a seat? *or* Can I offer you a seat?
- 4 Can/Could/Would you slow down? *or* Do you think you could ...?
- 5 Can/Could/May I/we have the bill, please? *or* Do you think I/we could have ...?
- 6 Would you like to borrow it?

UNIT 38

38.1

- 3 'd take / would take
- 4 closed down
- 5 wouldn't get
- 6 pressed
- 7 did
- 8 'd be / would be
- 9 didn't come
- 10 borrowed
- 11 walked
- 12 would understand

38.2

- 2 What would you do if you lost your passport?
- 3 What would you do if there was/were a fire in the building?

- 4 What would you do if you were in a lift and it stopped between floors?

38.3

- 2 If he took his driving test, he'd fail (it). / ... he would fail (it).
3 If we stayed at a hotel, it would cost too much.
4 If she applied for the job, she wouldn't get it.
5 If we told them the truth, they wouldn't believe us.
6 If we invited Bill, we'd have to invite his friends too. / ... we would have to ...

38.4

Example answers:

- 2 I'd be very angry if somebody broke into my house.
3 If I didn't go to work tomorrow, I'd have a much nicer day than usual.
4 Would you go to the party if you were invited?
5 If you bought some new clothes, you'd feel much better.
6 Would you mind if I didn't go out with you this evening?

UNIT 39

39.1

- 3 'd help / would help
4 lived
5 'd live / would live
6 would taste
7 were/was
8 wouldn't wait ... 'd go / would go
9 didn't go
10 weren't ... wouldn't be

39.2

- 2 I'd buy it / I would buy it if it weren't/wasn't so expensive. *or* ... if it were/was cheaper.
3 We'd go out / We would go out more often if we could afford it.
4 If I didn't have to work late, I could meet you tomorrow. *or* ... I'd meet / I would meet ... *or* ... I'd be able to meet ...
5 We could have lunch outside if it weren't raining / wasn't raining.
6 If I wanted his advice, I'd ask for it / I would ask for it.

39.3

- 2 I wish I had a mobile phone.
3 I wish Helen were/was here.
4 I wish it weren't/wasn't (so) cold.
5 I wish I didn't live in a big city.
6 I wish I could go to the party.

- 7 I wish I didn't have to work tomorrow.
8 I wish I knew something about cars.
9 I wish I were feeling / was feeling better.

39.4

Example answers:

- 1 I wish I was at home.
2 I wish I had a big garden.
3 I wish I could tell jokes.
4 I wish I was taller.

UNIT 40

40.1

- 2 If he'd missed / he had missed the train, he'd have missed / he would have missed his flight.
3 I'd have forgotten / I would have forgotten ... you hadn't reminded
4 I'd had / I had had ... I'd have sent / I would have sent
5 we'd have enjoyed / we would have enjoyed ... the weather had been
6 It would have been ... I'd walked / I had walked
7 I were / I was
8 I'd been / I had been

40.2

- 2 If the road hadn't been icy, the accident wouldn't have happened.
3 If I'd known / If I had known (that Joe had to get up early), I'd have woken / I would have woken him up.
4 If Jane hadn't lent me the money, I wouldn't have been able to buy the car. *or* ... I couldn't have bought the car.
5 If Karen hadn't been wearing a seat belt, she'd have been injured / she would have been injured (in the crash).
6 If you'd had / If you had had (some) breakfast, you wouldn't be hungry now.
7 If I'd had / If I had had (some) money, I'd have got / I would have got a taxi.

40.3

- 2 I wish I'd applied / I wish I had applied for it. *or* ... for the job.
3 I wish I'd learned / I wish I had learned to play a musical instrument (when I was younger).
4 I wish I hadn't painted it red. *or* ... the gate red.
5 I wish I'd brought / I wish I had brought my camera.

- 6 I wish they'd phoned / I wish they had phoned first (to say they were coming). *or* I wish I'd known / I wish I had known they were coming.

UNIT 41

41.1

- 2 hope
3 wish
4 wished
5 hope
6 wish ... hope

41.2

- 2 I wish Jane/she would come. *or* ... would hurry up.
3 I wish somebody would give me a job.
4 I wish the/tha baby would stop crying.
5 I wish you would buy some new clothes. *or* I wish you would get some new clothes.
6 I wish you wouldn't drive so fast.
7 I wish you wouldn't leave the door open (all the time).
8 I wish people wouldn't drop litter in the street.

41.3

- 2 OK
3 I wish I had more free time.
4 I wish our flat was/were a bit bigger.
5 OK
6 OK
7 I wish everything wasn't/weren't so expensive.

41.4

- 3 I knew
4 I'd taken / I had taken
5 I could come
6 I wasn't / I weren't
7 they'd hurry / they would hurry
8 we didn't have
9 we could have stayed
10 it wasn't / weren't
11 he'd decide / he would decide
12 we hadn't gone

UNIT 42

42.1

- 2 is made
3 was damaged
4 were invited
5 are shown
6 are held
7 was written ... was translated
8 were overtaken
9 is surrounded

42.2

- 2 When was television invented?
- 3 How are mountains formed?
- 4 When was Pluto discovered?
- 5 What is silver used for?

42.3

- 3 covers
- 4 is covered
- 5 are locked
- 6 was posted ... arrived
- 7 sank ... was rescued
- 8 died ... were brought up
- 9 grew up
- 10 was stolen
- 11 disappeared
- 12 did Sue resign
- 13 was Bill sacked
- 14 is owned
- 15 called ... was injured ... wasn't needed
- 16 were these photographs taken ... Did you take
- 17 'm not bothered / am not bothered

42.4

- 2 All flights were cancelled because of fog.
- 3 This road isn't used much.
- 4 I was accused of stealing money.
- 5 How are languages learned/learnt?
- 6 We were warned not to go out alone.

UNIT 43

43.1

- 2 it can't be broken
- 3 it can be eaten
- 4 it can't be used
- 5 it can't be seen
- 6 it can be carried

43.2

- 3 be made
- 4 be spent
- 5 have been repaired
- 6 be carried
- 7 have been caused
- 8 be woken up
- 9 have been arrested

43.3

- 2 The meeting has been postponed.
- 3 The computer is being used at the moment.
- 4 I didn't realise that our conversation was being recorded.
- 5 ... we found that the game had been cancelled.
- 6 A new ring road is being built round the city.
- 7 A new hospital has been built near the airport.

43.4

- 3 It's been stolen! / It has been stolen!
- 4 Somebody has taken it. or ... taken my umbrella.
- 5 He's been promoted. / He has been promoted.
- 6 It's being redecorated. / It is being redecorated.
- 7 It's working again. / It is working again. ... It's been repaired. / It has been repaired.
- 8 The furniture had been moved.
- 9 He hasn't been seen since then.
- 10 I haven't seen her for ages.
- 11 Have you ever been mugged?

UNIT 44

44.1

- 2 I was asked some difficult questions at the interview.
- 3 Linda was given a present by her colleagues when she retired.
- 4 I wasn't told about the meeting.
- 5 How much will you be paid for your work?
- 6 I think Tom should have been offered the job.
- 7 Have you been shown what to do?

44.2

- 2 being invited
- 3 being given
- 4 being knocked down
- 5 being treated
- 6 being stuck

44.3

- 2-6 Beethoven was born in 1770.
Agatha Christie was born in 1890.
Galileo was born in 1564.
Mahatma Gandhi was born in 1869.
Martin Luther King was born in 1929.
Elvis Presley was born in 1935.
Leonardo da Vinci was born in 1452.
William Shakespeare was born in 1564.
- 7 I was born in ...

44.4

- 2 got stung
- 3 get used
- 4 got stolen
- 5 get paid
- 6 got stopped
- 7 get damaged
- 8 get asked

UNIT 45

45.1

- 2 The weather is expected to be good tomorrow.
- 3 The thieves are believed to have got in through a window in the roof.
- 4 Many people are reported to be homeless after the floods.
- 5 The prisoner is thought to have escaped by climbing over a wall.
- 6 The man is alleged to have been driving at 110 miles an hour.
- 7 The building is reported to have been badly damaged by the fire.
- 8 a The company is said to be losing a lot of money.
b The company is believed to have lost a lot of money last year.
c The company is expected to make a loss this year.

45.2

- 2 He is supposed to know a lot of famous people.
- 3 He is supposed to be very rich.
- 4 He is supposed to have twelve children.
- 5 He is supposed to have been an actor when he was younger.

45.3

- 2 You're / You are supposed to be my friend.
- 3 I'm / I am supposed to be on a diet.
- 4 It was supposed to be a joke.
- 5 Or maybe it's / it is supposed to be a flower.
- 6 You're / You are supposed to be working.

45.4

- 2 're / are supposed to start
- 3 was supposed to phone
- 4 aren't / 're not / are not supposed to block
- 5 was supposed to arrive

UNIT 46

46.1

- 1 b
- 2 a
- 3 a
- 4 b

46.2

- 2 To have my jacket cleaned.
- 3 To have my watch repaired.
- 4 To have my eyes tested.

- 4 What would you do if you were in a lift and it stopped between floors?

38.3

- 2 If he took his driving test, he'd fail (it). / ... he would fail (it).
- 3 If we stayed at a hotel, it would cost too much.
- 4 If she applied for the job, she wouldn't get it.
- 5 If we told them the truth, they wouldn't believe us.
- 6 If we invited Bill, we'd have to invite his friends too. / ... we would have to ...

38.4

Example answers:

- 2 I'd be very angry if somebody broke into my house.
- 3 If I didn't go to work tomorrow, I'd have a much nicer day than usual.
- 4 Would you go to the party if you were invited?
- 5 If you bought some new clothes, you'd feel much better.
- 6 Would you mind if I didn't go out with you this evening?

UNIT 39

39.1

- 3 'd help / would help
- 4 lived
- 5 'd live / would live
- 6 would taste
- 7 were/was
- 8 wouldn't wait ... 'd go / would go
- 9 didn't go
- 10 weren't ... wouldn't be

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- 2 I'd buy it / I would buy it if it weren't/wasn't so expensive. *or* ... if it were/was cheaper.
- 3 We'd go out / We would go out more often if we could afford it.
- 4 If I didn't have to work late, I could meet you tomorrow. *or* ... I'd meet / I would meet ... *or* ... I'd be able to meet ...
- 5 We could have lunch outside if it weren't raining / wasn't raining.
- 6 If I wanted his advice, I'd ask for it / I would ask for it.

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- 2 I wish I had a mobile phone.
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Example answers:

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40.1

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- 4 I'd had / I had had ... I'd have sent / I would have sent
- 5 we'd have enjoyed / we would have enjoyed ... the weather had been
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- 2 If the road hadn't been icy, the accident wouldn't have happened.
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- 6 I wish they'd phoned / I wish they had phoned first (to say they were coming). *or* I wish I'd known / I wish I had known they were coming.

UNIT 41

41.1

- 2 hope
- 3 wish
- 4 wished
- 5 hope
- 6 wish ... hope

41.2

- 2 I wish Jane/she would come. *or* ... would hurry up.
- 3 I wish somebody would give me a job.
- 4 I wish the/that baby would stop crying.
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UNIT 42

42.1

- 2 is made
- 3 was damaged
- 4 were invited
- 5 are shown
- 6 are held
- 7 was written ... was translated
- 8 were overtaken
- 9 is surrounded

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43.2

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- 3 being given
- 4 being knocked down
- 5 being treated
- 6 being stuck

44.3

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- 7 I was born in ...

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- 3 get used
- 4 got stolen
- 5 get paid
- 6 got stopped
- 7 get damaged
- 8 get asked

UNIT 45**45.1**

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- 5 The prisoner is thought to have escaped by climbing over a wall.
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- 2 're / are supposed to start
- 3 was supposed to phone
- 4 aren't / 're not / are not supposed to block
- 5 was supposed to arrive

UNIT 46**46.1**

- 1 b
- 2 a
- 3 a
- 4 b

46.2

- 2 To have my jacket cleaned.
- 3 To have my watch repaired.
- 4 To have my eyes tested.

46.3

- 2 I had it cut.
- 3 They had it painted.
- 4 He had it built.
- 5 I had them delivered.

46.4

- 2 have another key made
- 3 had your hair cut
- 4 Do you have a newspaper delivered
- 5 're having / are having a garage built
- 6 haven't had the film developed
- 7 have it cleaned
- 8 have your ears pierced
- 9 've had it repaired / have had it repaired *or* had it repaired
- 11 had her handbag stolen
- 12 had his car vandalised

UNIT 47

47.1

- 2 He said (that) his father wasn't very well.
- 3 He said (that) Rachel and Mark were getting married next month.
- 4 He said (that) his sister had had a baby.
- 5 He said (that) he didn't know what Frank was doing.
- 6 He said (that) he'd seen / he had seen Helen at a party in June and she'd seemed / she had seemed fine. *or* He said (that) he saw Helen ... and she seemed ...
- 7 He said (that) he hadn't seen Diane recently.
- 8 He said (that) he wasn't enjoying his job very much.
- 9 He said (that) I could come and stay at his place if I was ever in London.
- 10 He said (that) his car had been stolen a few days ago. *or* ... his car was stolen a few days ago.
- 11 He said (that) he wanted to go on holiday, but (he) couldn't afford it.
- 12 He said (that) he'd tell / he would tell Chris he'd seen / he had seen me. *or* ... he saw me.

47.2

Example answers:

- 2 she wasn't coming / ... she was going somewhere else / ... she was staying at home
- 3 she didn't like him
- 4 you didn't know anybody

- 5 she wouldn't be here / ... she would be away / ... she was going away
- 6 you were staying at home / ... you weren't going out
- 7 you couldn't speak (any) French
- 8 you went to the cinema last week / ... you had been/gone to the cinema last week

UNIT 48

48.1

- 2 But you said you didn't like fish.
- 3 But you said you couldn't drive.
- 4 But you said she had a very well-paid job.
- 5 But you said you didn't have any brothers or sisters.
- 6 But you said you'd / you had never been to the United States.
- 7 But you said you were working tomorrow evening.
- 8 But you said she was a friend of yours.

48.2

- 2 Tell
- 3 Say
- 4 said
- 5 told
- 6 said
- 7 tell ... said
- 8 tell ... say
- 9 told
- 10 said

48.3

- 2 her to slow down
- 3 her not to worry
- 4 asked Tom to give me a hand *or* ... to help me
- 5 asked me to open my bag
- 6 asked him to get a newspaper
- 7 told him to mind his own business
- 8 asked her to marry him
- 9 told her not to wait (for me) if I was late

UNIT 49

49.1

- 2 Were you born there?
- 3 Are you married?
- 4 How long have you been married?
- 5 Have you got (any) children? *or* Do you have (any) children?
- 6 How old are they?
- 7 What do you do?
- 8 What does your wife do?

49.2

- 3 Who paid the bill?
- 4 What happened?
- 5 What did she/Diane say?
- 6 Who does it / this book belong to?
- 7 Who lives in that house? / Who lives there?
- 8 What did you fall over?
- 9 What fell on the floor?
- 10 What does it / this word mean?
- 11 Who did you borrow it / the money from?
- 12 What are you worried about?

49.3

- 2 How is cheese made?
- 3 When was the computer invented?
- 4 Why isn't Sue working today?
- 5 What time are your friends coming?
- 6 Why was the concert cancelled?
- 7 Where was your mother born?
- 8 Why didn't you come to the party?
- 9 How did the accident happen?
- 10 Why doesn't this machine work?

49.4

- 2 Don't you like him?
- 3 Isn't it good?
- 4 Haven't you got any? *or* Don't you have any?

UNIT 50

50.1

- 2 Could you tell me where the post office is?
- 3 I wonder what the time is.
- 4 I want to know what this word means.
- 5 Do you know what time they left?
- 6 I don't know if/whether Sue is going out tonight.
- 7 Do you have any idea where Caroline lives?
- 8 I can't remember where I parked the car.
- 9 Can you tell me if/whether there is a bank near here?
- 10 Tell me what you want.
- 11 I don't know why Kate didn't come to the party.
- 12 Do you know how much it costs to park here?
- 13 I have no idea who that woman is.
- 14 Do you know if/whether Liz got my letter?
- 15 Can you tell me how far it is to the airport?

50.2

- 1 Do you know where she has gone?
- 2 I don't suppose you know when she'll be back / she will be back.
- 3 Do you happen to know if/whether she went out alone?

50.3

- 2 He asked me where I'd been. / ... where I had been.
- 3 He asked me how long I'd been back. / ... how long I had been back.
- 4 He asked me what I was doing now.
- 5 He asked me why I'd come back. / ... why I had come back. or ... why I came back.
- 6 He asked me where I was living.
- 7 He asked me if/whether I was glad to be back.
- 8 He asked me if/whether I had any plans to go away again.
- 9 He asked me if/whether I could lend him some money.

UNIT 51

51.1

- 2 doesn't
- 3 was
- 4 will
- 5 am ... isn't or 'm not ... is
- 6 should
- 7 won't
- 8 do
- 9 could
- 10 would ... could ... can't

51.2

- 3 Do you? I don't.
- 4 Didn't you? I did.
- 5 Haven't you? I have.
- 6 Did you? I didn't.

51.3

Example answers:

- 3 So did I. or Did you? What did you watch?
- 4 Neither will I. or Won't you? Where will you be?
- 5 So do I. or Do you? What sort of books do you like?
- 6 So would I. or Would you? Where would you like to live?
- 7 Neither can I. or Can't you? Why not?

51.4

- 2 I hope so.
- 3 I expect so.
- 4 I don't think so.
- 5 I'm afraid not.
- 6 I'm afraid so.
- 7 I suppose so.

- 8 I hope not.
- 9 I think so.

UNIT 52

52.1

- 3 haven't you
- 4 were you
- 5 does she
- 6 isn't he
- 7 hasn't she
- 8 can't you
- 9 will he
- 10 aren't there
- 11 shall we
- 12 is it
- 13 aren't I
- 14 would you
- 15 hasn't she
- 16 should I
- 17 had he
- 18 will you

52.2

- 2 It's (very) expensive, isn't it?
- 3 The course was great, wasn't it?
- 4 You've had your hair cut, haven't you?
- 5 She has a good voice, hasn't she? or She's got / She has got ...
- 6 It doesn't look very good, does it?
- 7 This bridge isn't very safe, is it?

52.3

- 2 Joe, you couldn't get (me) some stamps, could you?
- 3 Kate, you don't know where Diane is, do you? or ... you haven't seen Diane, have you?
- 4 Helen, you haven't got a bicycle pump, have you? or ... you don't have a bicycle pump, do you?
- 5 Ann, you couldn't take me to the station, could you? or ... you couldn't give me a lift to the station, could you?
- 6 Robert, you haven't seen my keys, have you?

UNIT 53

53.1

- 2 making
- 3 listening
- 4 applying
- 5 reading
- 6 living
- 7 using
- 8 forgetting
- 9 writing
- 10 being
- 11 trying
- 12 losing

53.2

- 2 playing tennis
- 3 driving too fast
- 4 going for a swim
- 5 breaking the CD player
- 6 waiting a few minutes

53.3

- 2 travelling during the rush hour
- 3 painting the kitchen until next weekend
- 4 turning the radio down
- 5 not interrupting me all the time

53.4

Example answers:

- 2 going out
- 3 sitting on the floor
- 4 having a picnic
- 5 laughing
- 6 breaking down

UNIT 54

54.1

- 2 to help him
- 3 to carry her bag (for her)
- 4 to meet at 8 o'clock
- 5 to tell him her name / to give him her name
- 6 not to tell anyone

54.2

- 2 to get
- 3 to buy / to have / to rent / to hire
- 4 (how) to use / (how) to operate
- 5 to make
- 6 say or to say

54.3

- 2 to go
- 3 going
- 4 waiting
- 5 to go
- 6 barking
- 7 to call
- 8 having
- 9 missing
- 10 to find

54.4

- 2 Tom appears to be worried about something.
- 3 You seem to know a lot of people.
- 4 My English seems to be getting better.
- 5 That car appears to have broken down.
- 6 David tends to forget things.
- 7 They claim to have solved the problem.

54.5

- 2 how to use
- 3 what to do
- 4 how to ride

- 5 what to say / what to do
6 whether to go

UNIT 55

55.1

- 2 or do you want me to lend you some
3 or would you like me to shut it
4 or would you like me to show you
5 or do you want me to repeat it
6 or do you want me to wait

55.2

- 2 to stay with them
3 him use her phone
4 him to be careful
5 her to give him a hand

55.3

- 2 I didn't expect it to rain.
3 Let him do what he wants.
4 Tim's glasses make him look older.
5 I want you to know the truth.
6 Remind me to phone my sister.
7 Sarah persuaded me to apply for the job.
8 My lawyer advised me not to say anything to the police.
9 I was warned not to believe everything he says.
10 Having a car enables you to get around more easily.

55.4

- 2 to go
3 to do
4 cry
5 to study
6 eating
7 read
8 to make
9 think

UNIT 56

56.1

- 2 driving
3 to go
4 to go
5 raining
6 to win
7 asking
8 asking
9 to answer
10 breaking
11 to pay
12 losing or to lose
13 to tell
14 crying or to cry
15 to get
16 meeting ... to see

56.2

- 2 He can remember going to Paris when he was eight.

- 3 He can't remember crying on his first day at school.
4 He can remember falling into the river.
5 He can't remember saying he wanted to be a doctor. or He can't remember wanting to be a doctor.
6 He can't remember being bitten by a dog.

56.3

- 1 b lending
c to phone / to call
d to give
e leaving/putting
2 a saying
b to say
3 a to become
b working
c reading

UNIT 57

57.1

- 2 Try turning it the other way.
3 Have you tried moving the aerial?
4 Why don't you try phoning his office?
5 Have you tried taking an aspirin?

57.2

- 2 It needs painting.
3 It needs cutting.
4 They need tightening.
5 It needs emptying.

57.3

- 1 b knocking
c to put
d asking
e to reach
f to concentrate
2 a to go
b looking
c cleaning
d cutting
e You don't need to iron ... It doesn't need ironing
3 a overhearing
b get or to get
c smiling
d make or to make

UNIT 58

58.1

Example answers:

- 2 I don't mind playing cards.
3 I don't like being alone. or ... to be alone.
4 I enjoy going to museums.
5 I love cooking. or I love to cook.

58.2

- 2 She likes teaching biology.

- 3 He likes taking photographs. or He likes to take photographs.
4 I didn't like working there.
5 She likes studying medicine.
6 He doesn't like being famous.
7 She doesn't like taking risks. or She doesn't like to take risks.
8 I like to know things in advance.

58.3

- 2 to sit
3 waiting
4 going or to go
5 to get
6 being
7 to come / to go
8 living
9 to talk
10 to have / to know / to get / to hear / to be told

58.4

- 2 I would like / I'd like to have seen the programme.
3 I would hate / I'd hate to have lost my watch.
4 I would love / I'd love to have met your parents.
5 I wouldn't like to have been alone.
6 I would prefer / I'd prefer to have travelled by train. or I would have preferred to travel ...

UNIT 59

59.1

Example answers:

- 2 I prefer basketball to football.
3 I prefer sending emails to phoning people.
4 I prefer going to the cinema to watching videos at home.
6 I prefer to send emails rather than phone people.
7 I prefer to go to the cinema rather than watch videos at home.

59.2

- 3 I'd rather listen to some music.
4 I'd prefer to eat at home.
5 I'd rather wait a few minutes.
6 I'd rather go for a swim.
7 I'd prefer to think about it for a while.
8 I'd rather stand.
9 I'd prefer to go alone.
11 I'd prefer to go for a swim rather than play tennis.
12 I'd rather eat at home than go to a restaurant.
13 I'd prefer to think about it for a while rather than decide now.

- 14 I'd rather listen to some music than watch TV.

59.3

- 2 (would you rather) I told her
3 would you rather I did it
4 would you rather I phoned her

59.4

- 2 stayed/remained/waited
3 stay
4 didn't
5 were
6 didn't

UNIT 60

60.1

- 2 applying for the job
3 remembering names
4 passing the exam
5 being late
6 eating at home, we went to a restaurant
7 having to queue or queuing
8 playing well

60.2

- 2 by standing on a chair
3 by turning a key
4 by borrowing too much money
5 by driving too fast
6 by putting some pictures on the walls

60.3

- 2 paying/settling
3 going
4 using
5 going
6 being/travelling/sitting
7 asking/telling/consulting
8 doing/having
9 turning/going
10 taking

60.4

- 2 I'm looking forward to seeing her/Diane.
3 I'm not looking forward to going to the dentist (tomorrow).
4 She's looking forward to leaving school (next summer).
5 I'm looking forward to playing tennis (tomorrow).

UNIT 61

61.1

- 1 When Juan first went to England, he **wasn't used to having** dinner so early, but after some time he **got used to** it. Now he finds it normal. He **is used to eating / is used to having** dinner at 6 o'clock.

- 2 She **wasn't used to working** nights and it took her a few months to **get used to** it. Now, after a year, she's quite happy. She **is used to working** nights.

61.2

- 2 No, I'm used to sleeping on the floor.
3 I'm used to working long hours.
4 Yes, I'm not used to going to bed so late.

61.3

- 2 They soon got used to her. / ... to the/their new teacher.
3 She had to get used to living in a much smaller house.
4 (*example answers*) They'll have to get used to the weather. / ... to the food. / ... to speaking a foreign language.

61.4

- 3 drink
4 eating
5 having
6 have
7 go
8 be
9 being

UNIT 62

62.1

- 2 doing
3 coming/going
4 doing/trying
5 buying/having
6 hearing
7 going
8 having/using
9 being
10 watching
11 inviting/asking

62.2

- 2 in solving
3 of living
4 of causing
5 (from) walking
6 for interrupting
7 of spending
8 from escaping
9 on carrying
10 to seeing

62.3

- 2 on driving Ann to the station
3 on getting married
4 Sue for coming to see her
5 (to me) for not phoning earlier
6 me of being selfish

UNIT 63

63.1

- 2 There's no point in working if you don't need money.
3 There's no point in trying to study if you feel tired.
4 There's no point in hurrying if you've got plenty of time.

63.2

- 2 asking Dave
3 in going out
4 phoning her/Liz
5 complaining (about what happened)
6 of time reading newspapers
7 keeping

63.3

- 2 remembering people's names
3 difficulty getting a job
4 difficulty getting a ticket for the game

63.4

- 2 reading
3 packing / getting ready
4 watching
5 going/climbing/walking
6 applying
7 getting / being

63.5

- 2 went swimming
3 go skiing
4 goes riding
5 gone shopping

UNIT 64

64.1

- 2 I had to go to the bank to get some money.
3 I'm saving money to go to Canada.
4 I went into hospital to have an operation.
5 I'm wearing two sweaters to keep warm.
6 I phoned the police to report that my car had been stolen.

64.2

- 2 to read
3 to walk / to go on foot
4 to drink
5 to put / to carry
6 to discuss / to consider / to talk about
7 to buy / to get
8 to talk / to speak
9 to wear / to put on
10 to celebrate
11 to help / to assist

64.3

- 2 for
3 to

- 4 to
- 5 for
- 6 to
- 7 for
- 8 for ... to

64.4

- 2 I wore warm clothes so that I wouldn't be cold.
- 3 I left Dave my phone number so that he could contact me. / ... would be able to contact me.
- 4 We whispered so that nobody else would hear our conversation. / ... so that nobody else could hear ... / would be able to hear ...
- 5 Please arrive early so that we can start the meeting on time. / ... so that we'll be able to start ...
- 6 Jennifer locked the door so that she wouldn't be disturbed.
- 7 I slowed down so that the car behind me could overtake. / ... would be able to overtake.

UNIT 65

65.1

- 2 This machine is easy to use.
- 3 The window was very difficult to open.
- 4 Some words are impossible to translate.
- 5 A car is expensive to maintain.
- 6 That chair isn't safe to stand on.

65.2

- 2 It's an easy mistake to make.
- 3 It's a nice place to live. or ... a nice place to live in.
- 4 It was a good game to watch.

65.3

- 2 It's careless of you to make the same mistake again and again.
- 3 It was nice of them to invite me (to stay with them). / It was nice of Dan and Jenny to ...
- 4 It's inconsiderate of them to make so much noise (at night). / It's inconsiderate of the neighbours to ...

65.4

- 2 'm/am glad to hear or was glad to hear
- 3 were surprised to see
- 4 'm/am sorry to hear or was sorry to hear

65.5

- 2 Paul was the last (person) to arrive.

- 3 Fiona was the only student to pass (the exam). / ... the only one to pass (the exam).
- 4 I was the second customer/person to complain.
- 5 Neil Armstrong was the first person/man to walk on the moon.

65.6

- 2 're/are bound to be
- 3 's/is sure to forget
- 4 's/is not likely to rain or isn't likely to rain
- 5 's/is likely to be

UNIT 66

66.1

- 3 I'm afraid of losing it.
- 4 I was afraid to tell her.
- 5 We were afraid of missing our train.
- 6 We were afraid to look.
- 7 I was afraid of dropping it.
- 8 a I was afraid to eat it.
b I was afraid of getting sick.

66.2

- 2 in starting
- 3 to read
- 4 in getting
- 5 to know
- 6 in looking

66.3

- 2 sorry to hear
- 3 sorry for saying / sorry about saying
- 4 sorry to disturb
- 5 sorry for losing / sorry about losing

66.4

- 1 b to leave
c from leaving
- 2 a to solve
b in solving
- 3 a of/about going
b to go
c to go
d to going
- 4 a to buy
b to buy
c on buying
d of buying

UNIT 67

67.1

- 2 arrive
- 3 take it / do it
- 4 it ring
- 5 him play / him playing
- 6 you lock it / you do it
- 7 her fall

67.2

- 2 We saw Dave and Helen playing tennis.

- 3 We saw Clare eating in a restaurant. / ... having a meal in a restaurant.
- 4 We heard Bill playing his guitar.
- 5 We could smell the dinner burning.
- 6 We saw Linda jogging/ running.

67.3

- 3 tell
- 4 crying
- 5 riding
- 6 say
- 7 run ... climb
- 8 explode
- 9 crawling
- 10 slam
- 11 sleeping

UNIT 68

68.1

- 2 Diane was sitting in an armchair reading a book.
- 3 Sue opened the door carefully trying not to make a noise.
- 4 Sarah went out saying she would be back in an hour.
- 5 Linda was in London for two years working as a tourist guide.
- 6 Mary walked around the town looking at the sights and taking photographs.

68.2

- 2 I fell asleep watching television.
- 3 A friend of mine slipped and fell getting off a bus.
- 4 I got very wet walking home in the rain.
- 5 Laura had an accident driving to work yesterday.
- 6 Two firefighters were overcome by smoke trying to put out the fire.

68.3

- 2 Having bought our tickets, we went into the theatre.
- 3 Having had dinner, they continued their journey.
- 4 Having done the shopping, I went for a cup of coffee.

68.4

- 2 Thinking they might be hungry, I offered them something to eat.
- 3 Being a foreigner, she needs a visa to work in this country.
- 4 Not knowing his phone number, I wasn't able to contact him.
- 5 Having travelled a lot, Sarah knows a lot about other countries.

- 6 Not being able to speak the local language, I had trouble communicating.
 7 Having spent nearly all our money, we couldn't afford to stay at a hotel.

UNIT 69

69.1

- 3 We went to a very nice restaurant ...
 4 OK
 5 I use a toothbrush ...
 6 ... if there's a bank near here?
 7 ... for an insurance company
 8 OK
 9 OK
 10 ... we stayed in a big hotel.
 11 ... I hope we come to a petrol station soon.
 12 ... I have a problem.
 13 ... It's a very interesting idea.
 14 John has got an interview for a job tomorrow.
 15 ... It's a good game.
 16 OK
 17 Jane was wearing a beautiful necklace.

69.2

- 3 a key
 4 a coat
 5 sugar
 6 a biscuit
 7 electricity
 8 an interview
 9 blood
 10 a question
 11 a moment
 12 a decision

69.3

- 2 days
 3 meat
 4 a queue
 5 letters
 6 friends
 7 people
 8 air
 9 patience
 10 an umbrella
 11 languages
 12 space

UNIT 70

70.1

- 2 a a paper
 b paper
 3 a a light
 b Light
 4 a time
 b a wonderful time
 5 a nice room
 6 advice
 7 nice weather
 8 bad luck

- 9 job
 10 journey
 11 total chaos
 12 some
 13 doesn't
 14 Your hair is ... it
 15 The damage

70.2

- 2 information
 3 chairs
 4 furniture
 5 hair
 6 progress
 7 job
 8 work
 9 permission
 10 advice
 11 experience
 12 experiences

70.3

- 2 I'd like some information about places to see in the town.
 3 Can you give me some advice about which courses to do? / ... courses I can do?
 4 What time is the news on (TV)?
 5 It's a beautiful view, isn't it?
 6 What horrible/awful weather!

UNIT 71

71.1

- 3 It's a vegetable.
 4 It's a game. / It's a board game.
 5 They're musical instruments.
 6 It's a (tall/high) building.
 7 They're planets.
 8 It's a flower.
 9 They're rivers.
 10 They're birds.
 12 He was a writer / a poet / a playwright / a dramatist.
 13 He was a scientist / a physicist.
 14 They were U.S. presidents / American presidents / presidents of the U.S.
 15 She was an actress / a film actress / a film star.
 16 They were singers.
 17 They were painters / artists.

71.2

- 2 He's a waiter.
 3 She's a travel agent.
 4 He's a surgeon.
 5 He's a chef.
 6 She's a journalist.
 7 He's a plumber.
 8 She's an interpreter.

71.3

- 4 a
 5 an
 6 - (Do you collect stamps?)
 7 a

- 8 Some
 9 - (Do you enjoy going to concerts?)
 10 - (I've got sore feet.)
 11 a
 12 some
 13 a ... a
 14 - (Those are nice shoes.)
 15 some
 16 You need a visa to visit some countries
 17 Jane is a teacher. Her parents were teachers too.
 18 He's a liar. He's always telling lies.

UNIT 72

72.1

- 1 ... and a magazine. The newspaper is in my bag, but I can't remember where I put the magazine.
 2 I saw an accident this morning. A car crashed into a tree. The driver of the car wasn't hurt, but the car was badly damaged.
 3 ... a blue one and a grey one. The blue one belongs to my neighbours; I don't know who the owner of the grey one is.
 4 My friends live in an old house in a small village. There is a beautiful garden behind the house. I would like to have a garden like that.

72.2

- 1 a a
 b the
 c the
 2 a a
 b a
 c the
 3 a a
 b the
 c the
 4 a an ... The
 b the
 c the
 5 a the
 b a
 c a

72.3

- 2 the dentist
 3 the door
 4 a mistake
 5 the bus station
 6 a problem
 7 the post office
 8 the floor
 9 the book
 10 a job in a bank
 11 a small flat in the city centre
 12 a supermarket at the end of the street

72.4

Example answers:

- 3 About once a month.
- 4 Once or twice a year.
- 5 50 kilometres an hour.
- 6 About seven hours a night.
- 7 Two or three times a week.
- 8 About two hours a day.

UNIT 73

73.1

- 2 a nice holiday ... **the** best holiday
- 3 **the** nearest shop ... **the** end of this street
- 4 listen to **the** radio ... I haven't got a radio
- 5 to travel in space ... go to **the** moon
- 6 go to **the** cinema ... on television
- 7 a nice day ... by **the** sea
- 8 for breakfast ... eat breakfast
- 9 where is Room 25 ... on **the** second floor
- 10 **the** most expensive hotel ... a cheaper hotel

73.2

- 2 **the** ground ... **the** sky
- 3 watching television
- 4 **The** television
- 5 **the** same time
- 6 had dinner
- 7 **the** information ... **the** top of page 15
- 8 **the** capital

73.3

- 2 in a small village in **the** country
- 3 **The** moon goes round **the** earth every 27 days.
- 4 **the** same thing
- 5 a very hot day ... **the** hottest day of **the** year
- 6 usually have lunch ... eat a good breakfast
- 7 live in a foreign country ... learn **the** language
- 8 on **the** wrong platform
- 9 **The** next train ... from Platform 3

73.4

- 2 **the** sea
- 3 question 8
- 4 **the** cinema
- 5 breakfast
- 6 **the** gate
- 7 Gate 21

UNIT 74

74.1

- 2 to school
- 3 at home

- 4 to work
- 5 in hospital
- 6 at university
- 7 in bed
- 8 to prison

74.2

- 1 c school
d school
e ... get home **from** school
... **The** school isn't very far.
f school
g **the** school
- 2 a university
b university
c **the** university
- 3 a hospital
b **the** hospital ... **the** hospital
c hospital
- 4 a church
b church
c **the** church
- 5 a prison
b **the** prison
c prison
- 6 a bed
b home
c work
d bed
e work
f work
- 7 a **the** sea
b sea
c **the** sea

UNIT 75

75.1

Example answers:

- 2-5 I like cats.
I don't like zoos.
I don't mind fast food restaurants.
I'm not interested in football.

75.2

- 3 spiders
- 4 meat
- 5 **the** questions
- 6 **the** people
- 7 History
- 8 lies
- 9 **the** shops
- 10 **The** water
- 11 **the** grass
- 12 patience

75.3

- 3 Apples
- 4 **the** apples
- 5 Women ... men
- 6 tea
- 7 **The** vegetables
- 8 Life
- 9 skiing
- 10 **the** people

- 11 people ... aggression
- 12 All **the** books
- 13 **the** beds
- 14 war
- 15 **The** First World War
- 16 **the** Pyramids
- 17 **the** history of modern art
- 18 **the** marriage
- 19 Most people ... marriage ... family life ... society

UNIT 76

76.1

- 1 b **the** cheetah
c **the** kangaroo (and **the** rabbit)
- 2 a **the** swan
b **the** penguin
c **the** owl
- 3 a **the** wheel
b **the** laser
c **the** telescope
- 4 a **the** rupee
b **the** (Canadian) dollar
c **the** ...

76.2

- 2 a
- 3 **the**
- 4 a
- 5 **the**
- 6 **the**
- 7 a
- 8 **The**

76.3

- 2 **the** injured
- 3 **the** unemployed
- 4 **the** sick
- 5 **the** rich ... **the** poor

76.4

- 2 a German Germans
- 3 a Frenchman/Frenchwoman
the French
- 4 a Russian Russians
- 5 a Chinese **the** Chinese
- 6 a Brazilian Brazilians
- 7 an Englishman/Englishwoman
the English
- 8 ...

UNIT 77

77.1

- 2 **the**
- 3 **the** ... **the**
- 4 - (President Kennedy was assassinated in 1963.)
- 5 **the**
- 6 - (Do you know Professor Brown's phone number?)

77.2

- 3 OK
- 4 **the** United States
- 5 **The** south of England ... **the** north

- 6 OK
- 7 the Channel
- 8 the Middle East
- 9 OK
- 10 the Swiss Alps
- 11 The UK
- 12 The Seychelles ... the Indian Ocean
- 13 OK
- 14 The river Volga ... the Caspian Sea

77.3

- 2 (in) South America
- 3 the Nile
- 4 Sweden
- 5 the United States
- 6 the Rockies
- 7 the Mediterranean
- 8 Australia
- 9 the Pacific
- 10 the Indian Ocean
- 11 the Thames
- 12 the Danube
- 13 Thailand
- 14 the Panama Canal
- 15 the Amazon

UNIT 78

78.1

- 2 Turner's in Carter Road
- 3 the Crown (Hotel) in Park Road
- 4 St Peter's in Market Street
- 5 the City Museum in George Street
- 6 Blackstone's in Forest Avenue
- 7 Victoria Park at the end of Market Street
- 8 The China House in Carter Road or Mario's Diner in George Street

78.2

- 2 The Eiffel Tower
- 3 Buckingham Palace
- 4 The White House
- 5 The Kremlin
- 6 Broadway
- 7 The Acropolis
- 8 Gatwick Airport

78.3

- 2 Hyde Park
- 3 St James's Park
- 4 The Grand Hotel ... Baker Street
- 5 Dublin Airport
- 6 Liverpool University
- 7 Harrison's
- 8 the Ship Inn
- 9 The Statue of Liberty ... New York Harbour
- 10 the Science Museum
- 11 IBM ... British Telecom
- 12 The Classic
- 13 the Great Wall

- 14 The Herald.
- 15 Cambridge University Press

UNIT 79

79.1

- 3 shorts
- 4 a means
- 5 means
- 6 some scissors or a pair of scissors
- 7 a series
- 8 series
- 9 species

79.2

- 2 politics
- 3 economics
- 4 athletics
- 5 physics
- 6 gymnastics
- 7 electronics

79.3

- 2 don't
- 3 want
- 4 was
- 5 aren't
- 6 wasn't
- 7 does or do
- 8 isn't
- 9 they are
- 10 are
- 11 Do
- 12 is

79.4

- 3 ... wearing black jeans.
- 4 OK (Brazil is playing *is also correct*)
- 5 ... very nice people.
- 6 Ten pounds isn't
- 7 ... buy some new pyjamas. or ... buy a new pair of pyjamas.
- 8 OK (The committee hasn't *is also correct*)
- 9 There was a police officer / a policeman / a policewoman ...
- 10 What are the police ...
- 11 These scissors aren't ...

UNIT 80

80.1

- 3 a computer magazine
- 4 (your) holiday photographs
- 5 milk chocolate
- 6 a factory inspector
- 7 a race horse
- 8 a horse race
- 9 a central London hotel
- 10 (your) exam results
- 11 the dining room carpet
- 12 an oil company scandal
- 13 car factory workers
- 14 a road improvement scheme
- 15 a five-day course
- 16 a two-part question
- 17 a seven-year-old girl

80.2

- 2 room number
- 3 seat belt
- 4 credit card
- 5 weather forecast
- 6 newspaper editor
- 7 shop window

80.3

- 3 20-pound
- 4 15-minute
- 5 60 minutes
- 6 two-hour
- 7 five courses
- 8 two-year
- 9 500-year-old
- 10 five days
- 11 six miles
- 12 six-mile

UNIT 81

81.1

- 3 your friend's umbrella
- 4 OK
- 5 Charles's daughter
- 6 Mary and Dan's son
- 7 OK
- 8 yesterday's newspaper
- 9 OK
- 10 OK
- 11 Your children's friends
- 12 Our neighbours' garden
- 13 OK
- 14 Bill's hair
- 15 Catherine's party
- 16 OK
- 17 Mike's parents' car
- 18 OK
- 19 OK (the government's economic policy *is also correct*)

81.2

- 2 a boy's name
- 3 children's clothes
- 4 a girls' school
- 5 a bird's nest
- 6 a women's magazine

81.3

- 2 Last week's storm caused a lot of damage.
- 3 The town's only cinema has closed down.
- 4 Britain's weather is very changeable.
- 5 The region's main industry is tourism.

81.4

- 2 twenty minutes' walk
- 3 two weeks' holiday / fourteen days' holiday / a fortnight's holiday
- 4 an/one hour's sleep

UNIT 82

82.1

- 2 hurt himself
- 3 blame herself
- 4 Put yourself
- 5 enjoyed themselves
- 6 burn yourself
- 7 express myself

82.2

- 2 me
- 3 myself
- 4 us
- 5 yourself
- 6 you
- 7 ourselves
- 8 themselves
- 9 them

82.3

- 2 feel
- 3 dried myself
- 4 concentrate
- 5 defend yourself
- 6 meeting
- 7 relax
- 8 wash

82.4

- 2 themselves
- 3 each other
- 4 each other
- 5 themselves
- 6 each other
- 7 ourselves
- 8 each other
- 9 introduced ourselves to each other

82.5

- 2 He cuts it himself.
- 3 No, I'll post/do it myself.
- 4 Linda told me herself. / Linda herself told me. / Linda did herself.
- 5 Why can't you phone him yourself? / ... do it yourself?

UNIT 83

83.1

- 2 We met a relative of yours.
- 3 Henry borrowed a book of mine.
- 4 Liz invited some friends of hers to her flat.
- 5 We had dinner with a neighbour of ours.
- 6 I went on holiday with two friends of mine.
- 7 Is that man a friend of yours?
- 8 I met a friend of Jane's at the party.

83.2

- 2 his own opinions
- 3 her own business
- 4 its own (private) beach
- 5 our own words

83.3

- 2 your own fault
- 3 her own ideas
- 4 your own problems
- 5 his own decisions

83.4

- 2 makes her own clothes
- 3 bake/make our own bread
- 4 writes his own songs

83.5

- 2 my own
- 3 myself
- 4 himself
- 5 themselves
- 6 herself
- 7 their own
- 8 yourself
- 9 our own
- 10 her own

UNIT 84

84.1

- 3 Is there ... there's / there is
- 4 there was ... It was
- 5 It was
- 6 There was
- 7 is it
- 8 It was
- 9 It's / It is
- 10 there wasn't
- 11 Is it ... it's / it is
- 12 there was ... There was
- 13 It was
- 14 There wasn't
- 15 There was ... it wasn't

84.2

- 2 There is a lot of salt in the soup.
- 3 There was nothing in the box.
- 4 There was a lot of violence in the film. / There was a lot of fighting ...
- 5 There were a lot of people in the shops.
- 6 There is a lot to do in this town. / There is a lot happening in this town.

84.3

- 2 There may be
- 3 there will be / there'll be or there are going to be
- 4 There's going to be / There is going to be
- 5 There used to be
- 6 there should be
- 7 there wouldn't be

84.4

- 2 and there was a lot of snow
- 3 There used to be a church here
- 4 There must have been a reason.
- 5 OK
- 6 There's sure to be a car park somewhere.

- 7 there will be an opportunity
- 8 OK
- 9 there would be somebody ... but there wasn't anybody.
- 10 There has been no change.
- 11 OK

UNIT 85

85.1

- 2 some
- 3 any
- 4 any ... some
- 5 some
- 6 any
- 7 any
- 8 some
- 9 any
- 10 any

85.2

- 2 somebody/someone
- 3 anybody/anyone
- 4 anything
- 5 something
- 6 somebody/someone ... anybody/anyone
- 7 something ... anybody/anyone
- 8 Anybody/Anyone
- 9 anybody/anyone
- 10 anywhere
- 11 somewhere
- 12 anywhere
- 13 anybody/anyone
- 14 something
- 15 anybody/anyone
- 16 something
- 17 anybody/anyone ... anything

85.3

- 2 Any day
- 3 Anything
- 4 anywhere
- 5 Any job or Anything
- 6 Any time
- 7 Anybody/Anyone
- 8 Any newspaper or Any one

UNIT 86

86.1

- 3 no
- 4 any
- 5 None
- 6 none
- 7 No
- 8 any
- 9 any
- 10 none
- 11 no

86.2

- 2 Nobody/No-one.
- 3 None.
- 4 Nowhere.
- 5 None.
- 6 Nothing.
- 8 I wasn't talking to anybody/anyone.

- 9 I haven't got any luggage.
 10 I'm not going anywhere.
 11 I didn't make any mistakes.
 12 I didn't pay anything.

86.3

- 2 nobody/no-one
 3 Nowhere
 4 anything
 5 **Nothing.** I couldn't find anything ...
 6 Nothing
 7 anywhere
 8 **Nobody/No-one** said anything.

86.4

- 2 nobody
 3 anyone
 4 Anybody
 5 Nothing
 6 Anything
 7 anything

UNIT 87**87.1**

- 3 a lot of salt
 4 OK
 5 It cost a lot
 6 OK
 7 many people *or* a lot of people
 8 I use the phone a lot
 9 OK
 10 a lot of money

87.2

- 2 He's got plenty of money.
 3 There's plenty of room.
 4 ... she still has plenty to learn.
 5 There are plenty of things to see.
 6 There are plenty of hotels.

87.3

- 2 little
 3 many
 4 much
 5 few
 6 little
 7 many

87.4

- 3 a few dollars
 4 OK
 5 a little time
 6 OK
 7 only a few words
 8 a few months

87.5

- 2 a little
 3 a few
 4 few
 5 little
 6 a little
 7 little
 8 a few

UNIT 88**88.1**

- 3 -
 4 of
 5 -
 6 -
 7 of
 8 of
 9 - (of is also correct)
 10 -

88.2

- 3 of my spare time
 4 accidents
 5 of the buildings
 6 of her friends
 7 of the population
 8 birds
 9 of the players
 10 of her opinions
 11 European countries
 12 (of) my dinner

88.3*Example answers:*

- 2 the time
 3 my friends
 4 (of) the questions
 5 the photos / the photographs / the pictures
 6 (of) the money

88.4

- 2 All of them
 3 none of us
 4 some of it
 5 none of them
 6 None of it
 7 Some of them
 8 all of it

UNIT 89**89.1**

- 2 Neither
 3 both
 4 Either
 5 Neither

89.2

- 2 either
 3 both
 4 Neither of
 5 **neither** driver ... **both** / **both** the / **both** of the cars
 6 both / both of

89.3

- 2 either of them
 3 both of them
 4 neither of us
 5 neither of them

89.4

- 3 Both Joe and Sam are on holiday.
 4 Neither Joe nor Sam has (got) a car.
 5 Brian neither watches TV nor reads newspapers.

- 6 The film was both boring and long.
 7 That man's name is either Richard or Robert.
 8 I've got neither the time nor the money to go on holiday.
 9 We can leave either today or tomorrow.

89.5

- 2 either
 3 any
 4 none
 5 any
 6 either
 7 neither

UNIT 90**90.1**

- 3 Everybody/Everyone
 4 Everything
 5 all
 6 everybody/everyone
 7 everything
 8 All
 9 everybody/everyone
 10 All
 11 everything/all
 12 Everybody/Everyone
 13 All
 14 everything

90.2

- 2 The whole team played well.
 3 He ate the whole box (of chocolates).
 4 They searched the whole house.
 5 The whole family play/plays tennis.
 6 Ann/She worked the whole day.
 7 It rained the whole week.
 8 Ann worked all day.
 9 It rained all week.

90.3

- 2 every four hours
 3 every four years
 4 every five minutes
 5 every six months

90.4

- 2 every day
 3 all day
 4 The whole building
 5 every time
 6 all the time
 7 all my luggage

UNIT 91**91.1**

- 3 Each
 4 Every
 5 Each
 6 every
 7 each
 8 every

91.2

- 3 Every
- 4 Each
- 5 every
- 6 every
- 7 each
- 8 every
- 9 every
- 10 each
- 11 Every
- 12 each

91.3

- 2 Sonia and I had ten pounds each. / Sonia and I each had ten pounds.
- 3 Those postcards cost 80 pence each. / Those postcards are 80 pence each.
- 4 We paid £120 each. / We each paid £120.

91.4

- 2 everyone
- 3 every one
- 4 Everyone
- 5 every one

UNIT 92

92.1

- 2 A burglar is someone who breaks into a house to steal things.
- 3 A customer is someone who buys something from a shop.
- 4 A shoplifter is someone who steals from a shop.
- 5 A coward is someone who is not brave.
- 6 An atheist is someone who doesn't believe in God.
- 7 A pessimist is someone who expects the worst to happen.
- 8 A tenant is someone who pays rent to live in a house or flat.

92.2

- 2 The waitress who/that served us was impolite and impatient.
- 3 The building that/which was destroyed in the fire has now been rebuilt.
- 4 The people who/that were arrested have now been released.
- 5 The bus that/which goes to the airport runs every half hour.

92.3

- 2 who/that runs away from home
- 3 that/which were on the wall
- 4 that/which cannot be explained
- 5 who/that stole my car

- 6 that/which gives you the meaning of words
- 7 who/that invented the telephone
- 8 that/which can support life

92.4

- 3 that/which sells
- 4 who/that caused
- 5 OK (who took *is also correct*)
- 6 that/which is changing
- 7 OK (which were *is also correct*)
- 8 that/which won

UNIT 93

93.1

- 3 OK (the people who/that we met *is also correct*)
- 4 The people who work in the office
- 5 OK (the people who/that I work with *is also correct*)
- 6 OK (the money that/which I gave you *is also correct*)
- 7 the money that/which was on the table
- 8 OK (the worst film that/which you've ever seen *is also correct*)
- 9 the best thing that/which has ever happened to you

93.2

- 2 you're wearing *or* that/which you're wearing
- 3 you're going to see *or* that/which you're going to see
- 4 I/we wanted to visit *or* that/which I/we wanted to visit
- 5 I/we invited to the party *or* who/whom/that we invited ...
- 6 you had to do *or* that/which you had to do
- 7 I/we hired *or* that/which I/we hired
- 8 Tom had recommended to us *or* that/which Tom had recommended ...

93.3

- 2 we were invited to *or* that/which we were invited to
- 3 I work with *or* who/that I work with
- 4 you told me about *or* that/which you told me about
- 5 we went to last night *or* that/which we went to ...
- 6 I applied for *or* that/which I applied for
- 7 you can rely on *or* who/that you can rely on
- 8 I saw you with *or* who/that I saw you with

93.4

- 3 - (that *is also correct*)
- 4 what
- 5 that
- 6 what
- 7 - (that *is also correct*)
- 8 what
- 9 - (that *is also correct*)

UNIT 94

94.1

- 2 whose wife is an English teacher
- 3 who owns a restaurant
- 4 whose ambition is to climb Everest
- 5 who have just got married
- 6 whose parents used to work in a circus

94.2

- 2 where I can buy some postcards
- 3 where I work
- 4 where Sue is staying
- 5 where I/we play football

94.3

- 2 where
- 3 who
- 4 whose
- 5 whom
- 6 where
- 7 whose
- 8 whom

94.4

Example answers:

- 2 I'll never forget the time we got stuck in a lift.
- 3 The reason I didn't write to you was that I didn't know your address.
- 4 Unfortunately I wasn't at home the evening you phoned.
- 5 The reason they don't have a car is that they don't need one.
- 6 1996 was the year Amanda got married.

UNIT 95

95.1

- 3 We often go to visit our friends in Bristol, which is not very far away.
- 4 I went to see the doctor, who told me to rest for a few days.
- 5 John, who/whom I've known for a very long time, is one of my closest friends.
- 6 Sheila, whose job involves a lot of travelling, is away from home a lot.
- 7 The new stadium, which can hold 90,000 people, will be opened next month.

- 8 Glasgow, where my brother lives, is the largest city in Scotland.
 9 A friend of mine, whose father is the manager of a company, helped me to get a job.

95.2

- 3 The strike at the car factory, which began ten days ago, is now over.
 4 I've found the book I was looking for this morning. or ... the book that/which I was looking for.
 5 The population of London, which was once the largest city in the world, is now falling.
 6 Few of the people who/that applied for the job had the necessary qualifications.
 7 Amy showed me a photograph of her son, who is a policeman.

95.3

- 2 My office, which is on the second floor, is very small.
 3 OK (The office that/which I'm using ... *is also correct*)
 4 Ben's father, who used to be a teacher, now works for a TV company.
 5 OK (The doctor who examined me ... *is also correct*)
 6 The sun, which is one of millions of stars in the universe, provides us with heat and light.

UNIT 96**96.1**

- 2 of which he's very proud
 3 with whom we went on holiday
 4 to which only members of the family were invited

96.2

- 2 most of which was useless
 3 neither of which she has received
 4 none of whom was suitable
 5 one of which she hardly ever uses
 6 half of which he gave to his parents
 7 both of whom are teachers
 8 only a few of whom I knew
 9 (the) sides of which were lined with trees
 10 the aim of which is to save money

96.3

- 2 Jane doesn't have a phone, which makes it difficult to contact her.
 3 Neil has passed his exams, which is good news.
 4 Our flight was delayed, which meant we had to wait three hours at the airport.
 5 Kate offered to let me stay at her house, which was very kind of her.
 6 The street I live in is very noisy at night, which makes it difficult to sleep sometimes.
 7 Our car has broken down, which means we can't go away tomorrow.

UNIT 97**97.1**

- 2 the man sitting next to me on the plane
 3 The taxi taking us to the airport
 4 a path leading to the river
 5 A factory employing 500 people
 6 a brochure containing the information I needed

97.2

- 2 damaged in the storm
 3 Most of the suggestions made at the meeting
 4 The paintings stolen from the museum
 5 the man arrested by the police

97.3

- 3 living
 4 offering
 5 called
 6 blown
 7 sitting ... reading
 8 working ... studying

97.4

- 3 There's somebody coming.
 4 There were a lot of people travelling.
 5 There was nobody else staying there.
 6 There was nothing written on it.
 7 There's a course beginning next Monday.

UNIT 98**98.1**

- 2 a exhausting
 b exhausted
 3 a depressing
 b depressed
 c depressed

- 4 a exciting
 b exciting
 c excited

98.2

- 2 interested
 3 exciting
 4 embarrassing
 5 embarrassed
 6 amazed
 7 astonishing
 8 amused
 9 terrifying ... shocked
 10 bored ... boring
 11 boring ... interesting

98.3

- 2 bored
 3 confusing
 4 disgusting
 5 interested
 6 annoyed
 7 boring
 8 exhausted
 9 excited
 10 amusing
 11 interesting

UNIT 99**99.1**

- 2 an unusual gold ring
 3 a beautiful old house
 4 black leather gloves
 5 an old American film
 6 a long thin face
 7 big black clouds
 8 a lovely sunny day
 9 an ugly yellow dress
 10 a long wide avenue
 11 a little old red car
 12 a nice new green sweater
 13 a small black metal box
 14 a big fat black cat
 15 a lovely little old village
 16 beautiful long black hair
 17 an interesting old French painting
 18 an enormous red and yellow umbrella

99.2

- 2 tastes/tasted awful
 3 feel fine
 4 smell nice
 5 look wet
 6 sounds/sounded interesting

99.3

- 2 happy
 3 happily
 4 violent
 5 terrible
 6 properly
 7 good
 8 slow

99.4

- 3 the last two days
 4 the first two weeks of May

- 5 the next few days
- 6 the first three questions (in the exam)
- 7 the next two years
- 8 the last three days of our holiday

UNIT 100

100.1

- 2 badly
- 3 easily
- 4 patiently
- 5 unexpectedly
- 6 regularly
- 7 perfectly ... slowly ... clearly

100.2

- 3 selfishly
- 4 terribly
- 5 sudden
- 6 colourfully
- 7 colourful
- 8 badly
- 9 badly
- 10 safe

100.3

- 2 careful
- 3 continuously
- 4 happily
- 5 fluent
- 6 specially
- 7 complete
- 8 perfectly
- 9 nervous
- 10 financially or completely

100.4

- 2 seriously ill
- 3 absolutely enormous
- 4 slightly damaged
- 5 unusually quiet
- 6 completely changed
- 7 unnecessarily long
- 8 badly planned

UNIT 101

101.1

- 2 good
- 3 well
- 4 good
- 5 well
- 6 well (good is also possible here)
- 7 well
- 8 good
- 9 well
- 10 good
- 11 well

101.2

- 2 well-known
- 3 well-kept
- 4 well-written
- 5 well-informed
- 6 well-dressed
- 7 well-paid

101.3

- 2 OK
- 3 OK
- 4 hard
- 5 OK
- 6 slowly

101.4

- 2 hardly hear
- 3 hardly slept
- 4 hardly speak
- 5 hardly said
- 6 hardly changed
- 7 hardly recognised

101.5

- 2 hardly any
- 3 hardly anything
- 4 hardly anybody/anyone
- 5 hardly ever
- 6 Hardly anybody/anyone
- 7 hardly anywhere
- 8 hardly or hardly ever
- 9 hardly any
- 10 hardly anything ... hardly anywhere

UNIT 102

102.1

- 4 so
- 5 so
- 6 such a
- 7 so
- 8 such
- 9 such a
- 10 such a
- 11 so
- 12 so ... such
- 13 so
- 14 such a
- 15 such a

102.2

- 3 I was so tired (that) I couldn't keep my eyes open.
- 4 We had such a good time on holiday (that) we didn't want to come home.
- 5 She speaks English so well (that) you would think it was her native language. or She speaks such good English (that) ...
- 6 I've got such a lot to do (that) I don't know where to begin. or I've got so much to do (that) ...
- 7 The music was so loud (that) you could hear it from miles away.
- 8 I had such a big breakfast (that) I didn't eat anything else for the rest of the day.
- 9 It was such horrible weather (that) we spent the whole day indoors.
- 10 I was so surprised (that) I didn't know what to say.

102.3

Example answers:

- 2 a She's so friendly.
b She's such a nice person.
- 3 a It's so lively.
b It's such an exciting place.
- 4 a It's so exhausting.
b It's such a difficult job.
- 5 a I haven't seen you for so long.
b I haven't seen you for such a long time.

UNIT 103

103.1

- 3 enough money
- 4 enough milk
- 5 warm enough
- 6 enough room
- 7 well enough
- 8 enough time
- 9 enough qualifications
- 10 big enough
- 11 enough cups

103.2

- 2 too busy to talk
- 3 too late to go
- 4 warm enough to sit
- 5 too shy to be
- 6 enough patience to be
- 7 too far away to hear
- 8 enough English to read

103.3

- 2 This coffee is too hot to drink.
- 3 The piano was too heavy to move.
- 4 These apples aren't / are not ripe enough to eat.
- 5 The situation is too complicated to explain.
- 6 The wall was too high to climb over.
- 7 This sofa isn't / is not big enough for three people (to sit on).
- 8 Some things are too small to see without a microscope.

UNIT 104

104.1

- 2 quite hungry
- 3 Quite good
- 4 quite often
- 5 quite noisy
- 6 quite surprised
- 7 quite late
- 8 quite old

104.2

- 2 quite a good voice
- 3 quite a long way
- 4 quite a strong wind
- 5 quite a lot of traffic
- 6 quite a busy day
- 7 quite a nice time

104.3

Example answers:

- 2 rather long
- 3 rather disappointed
- 4 rather strange
- 5 rather impatient

104.4

- 3 more than a little ...
- 4 completely
- 5 more than a little ...
- 6 more than a little ...
- 7 completely

104.5

- 2 quite safe
- 3 quite impossible
- 4 quite right
- 5 quite different
- 6 quite unnecessary
- 7 quite sure

UNIT 105

105.1

- 2 stronger
- 3 smaller
- 4 more expensive
- 5 warmer/hotter
- 6 more interesting / more exciting
- 7 nearer
- 8 more difficult / more complicated
- 9 better
- 10 worse
- 11 longer
- 12 more quietly
- 13 more often
- 14 further/farther
- 15 happier / more cheerful

105.2

- 3 more serious than
- 4 thinner
- 5 bigger
- 6 more interested
- 7 more important than
- 8 simpler / more simple
- 9 more crowded than
- 10 more peaceful than
- 11 more easily
- 12 higher than

105.3

- 2 It takes longer by train than by car.
- 3 I ran further/farther than Dave.
- 4 Joe did worse than Chris (in the test).
- 5 My friends arrived earlier than I expected.
- 6 The buses run more often than the trains. *or* The buses run more frequently than ... *or* The buses are more frequent than ...

- 7 We were busier than usual (at work today). *or* We were busier at work today than usual.

UNIT 106

106.1

- 2 much bigger
- 3 much more complicated than
- 4 a bit cooler
- 5 far more interesting than
- 6 a bit more slowly
- 7 a lot easier
- 8 slightly older

106.2

- 2 any sooner / any earlier
- 3 no higher than / no more expensive than
- 4 any further/farther
- 5 no worse than

106.3

- 2 bigger and bigger
- 3 heavier and heavier
- 4 more and more nervous
- 5 worse and worse
- 6 more and more expensive
- 7 better and better
- 8 more and more talkative

106.4

- 2 the more I liked him *or* the more I got to like him
- 3 the more profit you (will) make *or* the higher your profit (will be) *or* the more your profit (will be)
- 4 the harder it is to concentrate
- 5 the more impatient she became

106.5

- 2 older
- 3 older *or* elder
- 4 older

UNIT 107

107.1

- 2 My salary isn't as high as yours.
- 3 You don't know as much about cars as me. *or* ... as I do.
- 4 It isn't as cold as it was yesterday.
- 5 I don't feel as tired as I did yesterday. *or* ... as I felt yesterday.
- 6 Our neighbours haven't lived here as long as us. *or* ... as we have.
- 7 I wasn't as nervous (before the interview) as I usually am. *or* ... as usual.

107.2

- 3 The station wasn't as far as I thought.

- 4 The meal cost less than I expected.
- 5 I don't go out as much as I used to. *or* ... as often as I used to.
- 6 Karen used to have longer hair.
- 7 You don't know them as well as me. *or* ... as I do.
- 8 There aren't as many people at this meeting as at the last one.

107.3

- 2 as well as
- 3 as long as
- 4 as soon as
- 5 as often as
- 6 as quietly as
- 7 just as comfortable as
- 8 just as well-qualified as
- 9 just as bad as

107.4

- 2 Your hair is the same colour as mine.
- 3 I arrived at the same time as you (did).
- 4 My birthday is the same day as Tom's. *or* My birthday is the same as Tom's.

107.5

- 2 than him / than he does
- 3 as me / as I do
- 4 than us / than we were
- 5 than her / than she is
- 6 as them / as they have been

UNIT 108

108.1

- 2 It's the cheapest restaurant in the town.
- 3 It was the happiest day of my life.
- 4 She's the most intelligent student in the class.
- 5 It's the most valuable painting in the gallery.
- 6 It's the busiest time of the year.
- 8 He's one of the richest men in the world.
- 9 It's one of the biggest castles in Britain.
- 10 She's one of the best players in the team. (on the team *is also possible*)
- 11 It was one of the worst experiences of my life.
- 12 He's one of the most dangerous criminals in the country.

108.2

- 3 larger
- 4 the smallest
- 5 better
- 6 the worst
- 7 the most popular
- 8 ... the highest mountain in the world ... It is higher than ...
- 9 the most enjoyable
- 10 more comfortable
- 11 the quickest
- 12 The oldest or The eldest

108.3

- 2 That's the funniest joke I've ever heard.
- 3 This is the best coffee I've ever tasted.
- 4 She's the most generous person I've ever met.
- 5 That's the furthest/farthest I've ever run.
- 6 It's the worst mistake I've ever made. or It was the worst ...
- 7 Who's the most famous person you've ever met?

UNIT 109

109.1

- 3 Joe doesn't like football very much.
- 4 OK
- 5 I ate my breakfast quickly and ...
- 6 ... a lot of people to the party?
- 7 OK
- 8 Did you go to bed late last night?
- 9 OK
- 10 I met a friend of mine on my way home.

109.2

- 2 We won the game easily.
- 3 I closed the door quietly.
- 4 Diane speaks German quite well.
- 5 Sam watches TV all the time.
- 6 Please don't ask that question again.
- 7 Does Kevin play football every weekend?
- 8 I borrowed some money from a friend of mine.

109.3

- 2 I go to the supermarket every Friday.
- 3 Why did you come home so late?
- 4 Sarah takes her children to school every day.
- 5 I haven't been to the cinema recently.
- 6 Please write your name at the top of the page.

- 7 I remembered her name after a few minutes.
- 8 We walked around the town all morning.
- 9 I didn't see you at the party on Saturday night.
- 10 We found some interesting books in the library.
- 11 Jackie left her umbrella in a restaurant last night.
- 12 They are building a new hotel opposite the park.

UNIT 110

110.1

- 3 I usually have ...
- 4 OK
- 5 Steve hardly ever gets angry.
- 6 ... and I also went to the bank.
- 7 Jane always has to hurry ...
- 8 We were all tired, so ...
- 9 OK

110.2

- 2 a We were all on holiday in Spain.
b We were all staying at the same hotel.
c We all enjoyed ourselves.
- 3 Catherine is always very generous.
- 4 I don't usually have to work on Saturdays.
- 5 Do you always watch TV in the evenings?
- 6 ... he is also learning Italian.
- 7 a The new hotel is probably very expensive.
b It probably costs a lot to stay there.
- 8 a I can probably help you.
b I probably can't help you.

110.3

- 2 usually take
- 3 am usually
- 4 has probably gone
- 5 were both born
- 6 can also sing
- 7 often sleeps
- 8 have never spoken
- 9 always have to wait
- 10 can only read
- 11 will probably be leaving
- 12 probably won't be
- 13 is hardly ever
- 14 are still living
- 15 would never have met
- 16 always am

UNIT 111

111.1

- 3 He doesn't write poems any more.
- 4 He still wants to be a teacher.

- 5 He isn't / He's not interested in politics any more.
- 6 He's still single.
- 7 He doesn't go fishing any more.
- 8 He hasn't got a beard any more. or He doesn't have ...
- 10-12 He no longer writes poems. He is / He's no longer interested in politics. He no longer goes fishing. He's no longer got a beard. / He no longer has a beard.

111.2

- 2 He hasn't gone yet.
- 3 They haven't finished (repairing the road) yet.
- 4 They haven't woken up yet.
- 5 Has she found a place to live yet?
- 6 I haven't decided (what to do) yet.
- 7 It hasn't taken off yet.
- 111.3
- 5 I don't want to go out yet.
- 6 she doesn't work there any more
- 7 I still have a lot of friends there. or I've still got ...
- 8 We've already met.
- 9 Do you still live in the same place
- 10 have you already eaten
- 11 He's not here yet.
- 12 he still isn't here (he isn't here yet is also possible)
- 13 are you already a member
- 14 I can still remember it very clearly
- 15 These trousers don't fit me any more.
- 16 'Have you finished with the paper yet?' 'No, I'm still reading it.'

UNIT 112

112.1

- 2 even Amanda
- 3 not even Julie
- 4 even Amanda
- 5 even Sarah
- 6 not even Amanda

112.2

- 2 We even painted the floor.
- 3 She's even met the prime minister.
- 4 You could even hear it from the next street. or You could even hear the noise from ...
- 6 I can't even remember her name.
- 7 There isn't even a cinema.

- 8 He didn't even tell his wife (where he was going).
 9 I don't even know the people next door.

112.3

- 2 even older
 3 even better
 4 even more difficult
 5 even worse
 6 even less

112.4

- 2 if
 3 even if
 4 even
 5 even though
 6 Even
 7 even though
 8 even if
 9 Even though

UNIT 113**113.1**

- 2 Although I had never seen her before
 3 although it was quite cold
 4 although we don't like them very much
 5 Although I didn't speak the language
 6 Although the heating was on
 7 although I'd met her twice before
 8 although we've known each other a long time

113.2

- 2 a In spite of (or Despite)
 b Although
 3 a because
 b although
 4 a because of
 b in spite of (or despite)
 5 a although
 b because of

Example answers:

- 6 a he hadn't studied very hard
 b he had studied very hard
 7 a I was hungry
 b being hungry / my hunger / the fact (that) I was hungry

113.3

- 2 In spite of having very little money, they are happy. *or* In spite of the fact (that) they have very little money ...
 3 Although my foot was injured, I managed to walk to the nearest village. *or* I managed to walk to the nearest village although my ...

- 4 I enjoyed the film in spite of the silly story. / ... in spite of the story being silly. / ... in spite of the fact (that) the story was silly. *or* In spite of ... , I enjoyed the film.
 5 Despite living in the same street, we hardly ever see each other. *or* Despite the fact (that) we live in ... *or* We hardly ever see each other despite ...
 6 Even though I was only out for five minutes, I got very wet in the rain. *or* I got very wet in the rain even though I was ...

113.4

- 2 It's very windy though.
 3 We ate it though.
 4 I don't like her husband though.

UNIT 114**114.1**

- 2-5 Take a map with you in case you get lost.
 Take an anorak with you in case it rains.
 Take a camera with you in case you want to take some photographs.
 Take some water with you in case you're thirsty. *or* ... you get thirsty.

114.2

- 2 I'll say goodbye now in case I don't see you again (before you go).
 3 Can you check the list in case we've forgotten something? *or* ... forgotten anything?
 4 You should back up your files in case the computer crashes.

114.3

- 2 He wrote down the name (of the book) in case he forgot it.
 3 I phoned my parents in case they were worried (about me).
 4 I sent (Liz) another email in case she hadn't received the first one.
 5 I gave them my address in case they came to London (one day).

114.4

- 3 If
 4 if
 5 in case
 6 if
 7 if
 8 in case
 9 in case

UNIT 115**115.1**

- 2 You won't know what to do unless you listen carefully.
 3 I'll never speak to her again unless she apologises to me. *or* Unless she apologises to me, I'll ...
 4 He won't be able to understand you unless you speak very slowly. *or* Unless you speak very slowly, he ...
 5 The company will have to close unless business improves soon. *or* Unless business improves soon, the company ...

115.2

- 2 I'm not going (to the party) unless you go too.
 3 The dog won't attack you unless you move suddenly.
 4 Ben won't speak to you unless you ask him something.
 5 The doctor won't see you unless it's an emergency.

115.3

- 2 unless
 3 providing
 4 as long as
 5 unless
 6 unless
 7 provided
 8 Unless
 9 unless
 10 as long as

115.4**Example answers:**

- 2 it's not too hot
 3 there isn't too much traffic
 4 it isn't raining
 5 I'm in a hurry
 6 you have something else to do
 7 you pay it back next week
 8 you take risks

UNIT 116**116.1**

- 2 We all smiled as we posed for the photograph.
 3 I burnt myself as I was taking a hot dish out of the oven.
 4 The crowd cheered as the two teams ran onto the field.
 5 A dog ran out in front of the car as we were driving along the road.

116.2

- 2 As it was a nice day, we went for a walk by the sea.
 3 As we didn't want to wake anybody up, we came in very quietly.

- 4 As the door was open, I went in.
- 5 As none of us had a watch, we didn't know what time it was.

116.3

- 3 because
- 4 at the same time as
- 5 at the same time as
- 6 because
- 7 because

116.4

- 3 OK
- 4 when I was asleep on the beach
- 5 When I left school
- 6 OK
- 7 when I was a child

116.5

Example answers:

- 1 I saw you as you were getting into your car.
- 2 It started to rain just as we started playing tennis.
- 3 As I didn't have enough money for a taxi, I had to walk home.
- 4 Just as I took the photograph, somebody walked in front of the camera.

UNIT 117

117.1

- 3 like her mother
- 4 people like him
- 5 OK
- 6 like most of his friends
- 7 like talking to the wall
- 8 OK
- 9 OK
- 10 OK
- 11 like a bomb exploding
- 12 like a fish

117.2

- 2 like blocks of ice
- 3 like a beginner
- 4 as a tourist guide
- 5 like a church
- 6 as a birthday present
- 7 like winter
- 8 like a child

117.3

- 2 like
- 3 as
- 4 like
- 5 like
- 6 as (like is also possible)
- 7 like
- 8 as
- 9 as
- 10 like
- 11 like
- 12 as
- 13 as

- 14 Like
- 15 as
- 16 As
- 17 like
- 18 as (like is also possible)

UNIT 118

118.1

- 2 You look as if you've seen a ghost.
- 3 You sound as if you're enjoying yourself.
- 4 I feel as if I've (just) run a marathon.

118.2

- 2 It looks as if it's going to rain.
- 3 It sounds as if they're having an argument.
- 4 It looks as if there's been an accident.
- 5 It looks as if we'll have to walk.
- 6 It sounds as if you should see a doctor.

118.3

- 2 as if he meant what he said
- 3 as if she's hurt her leg / as if she hurt her leg
- 4 as if he hadn't eaten for a week
- 5 as if she was enjoying it
- 6 as if I'm going to be sick
- 7 as if she didn't want to come
- 8 as if I didn't exist

118.4

- 2 as if I was/were
- 3 as if she was/were
- 4 as if it was/were

UNIT 119

119.1

- 3 during
- 4 for
- 5 during
- 6 for
- 7 for
- 8 for
- 9 during
- 10 for
- 11 for
- 12 for
- 13 during
- 14 for

119.2

- 3 while
- 4 While
- 5 During
- 6 while
- 7 during
- 8 During
- 9 while
- 10 during
- 11 while

- 12 during
- 13 while
- 14 while

119.3

Example answers:

- 3 I hurt my arm while I was doing the housework.
- 4 Can you wait here while I make a quick phone call?
- 5 Most of the students looked bored during the lesson.
- 6 I was asked a lot of questions during the interview.
- 7 Don't open the car door while the car is moving.
- 8 The lights suddenly went out while we were having dinner.
- 9 It started to rain during the game.
- 10 It started to rain while we were walking home.

UNIT 120

120.1

- 2 I have to be at the airport by 8.30.
- 3 Let me know by Saturday whether you can come to the party.
- 4 Please make sure that you're here by 2 o'clock.
- 5 If we leave now, we should arrive by lunchtime.

120.2

- 2 by
- 3 by
- 4 until
- 5 until 5.30 ... by now
- 6 by
- 7 until
- 8 by
- 9 by
- 10 until
- 11 By
- 12 by

120.3

Example answers:

- 3 until I come back
- 4 by 5 o'clock
- 5 by next Friday
- 6 until midnight

120.4

- 2 By the time I got to the station / By the time I'd got to the station
- 3 By the time I finished (my work) / By the time I'd finished (my work)
- 4 By the time the police arrived / By the time the police had arrived
- 5 By the time we got to the top / By the time we'd got to the top

- 5 are made
- 6 might be stolen
- 7 must have been stolen
- 8 must have taken
- 9 can be solved
- 10 should have left
- 11 is delayed
- 12 is being built ... is expected

24

Castle Fire

- 2 was discovered
- 3 was injured
- 4 be rescued
- 5 are believed to have been destroyed
- 6 is not known

Shop robbery

- 1 was forced
- 2 being threatened
- 3 had been stolen
- 4 was later found
- 5 had been abandoned
- 6 has been arrested / was arrested
- 7 is still being questioned

Road delays

- 1 is being resurfaced
- 2 are asked / are being asked / have been asked
- 3 is expected
- 4 will be closed
- 5 will be diverted

Accident

- 1 was taken
- 2 was allowed
- 3 was blocked
- 4 be diverted
- 5 have been killed

25

- 1 I told her (that) Paul had gone out and I didn't know when he'd be back. I asked (her) if/whether she wanted to leave a message, but she said (that) she'd try again later.
- 2 I had reserved a hotel room, but when I got to the hotel they told me (that) they had no record of any reservation in my name. When I asked (them) if/whether they had any rooms free anyway, they said (that) they were sorry, but the hotel was full.
- 3 The immigration official asked us why we were visiting the country, and we told him (that) we were on holiday. Then he wanted to know how long we intended to stay and where we would be staying during our visit.
- 4 She said (that) she'd phone us from the airport when she arrived. or She said (that)

- she'll phone us from the airport when she arrives.
- No, she said not to come to the airport. She said (that) she'd take the bus. or She said (that) she'll take the bus.
- 5 He wanted to know what my job was and asked (me) how much I earned. or He wanted to know what my job is and asked (me) how much I earn. ... so I told him to mind his own business and I put the phone down.
- 6 He said (that) he'd be at the restaurant at 7.30. He said (that) he knew where the restaurant was. And I told him to phone me if there was any problem.
- 7 You just said (that) you weren't hungry. But you said (that) you didn't like bananas. You told me not to buy any.

26

- 3 changing
- 4 to change
- 5 change
- 6 being
- 7 saying
- 8 to phone
- 9 drinking
- 10 to be
- 11 to see
- 12 to be
- 13 to think ... making
- 14 living ... to move
- 15 to be ... playing
- 16 being stopped ... stealing ... driving
- 17 work ... pressing

27

- 3 I don't fancy going out.
- 4 He tends to forget things.
- 5 Would you mind helping me? / Do you mind helping me?
- 6 Everybody seems to have gone out.
- 7 We're thinking of moving.
- 8 I was afraid to touch it.
- 9 He's / He's afraid of being robbed.
- 10 It's not worth seeing.
- 11 I'm not used to walking so far.
- 12 She seems to be enjoying herself.
- 13 He insisted on showing them to me.
- 14 I'd rather somebody else did it.

28

- 3 I've given up reading newspapers.

- 4 I'd rather not go out tonight / ... stay at home tonight.
- 5 He has difficulty walking / ... difficulty in walking.
- 6 Do you want me to phone you this evening?
- 7 I came in without anybody seeing me / ... without being seen.
- 8 I was accused of being a cheat / ... of cheating.
- 9 I'm looking forward to seeing them again.
- 10 What do you advise me to do?
- 11 I'd like to have gone out with you.
- 12 I regret not taking your advice / ... that I didn't take your advice.

29

- 2 Tennis ... twice a week ... a very good player
- 3 for dinner ... after work ... to the cinema
- 4 Unemployment ... for people ... find work
- 5 an accident ... going home ... taken to hospital ... I think most accidents ... by people driving
- 6 an economist ... in the investment department of Lloyds Bank ... for an American bank ... in the United States
- 7 the name of the hotel ... The Imperial ... in Queen Street in the city centre ... near the station
- 8 The older one ... a pilot with British Airways ... The younger one ... at school ... he leaves school ... go to university ... study law

30

- 2 B
- 3 C
- 4 A or B
- 5 C
- 6 B
- 7 A or C
- 8 A
- 9 C
- 10 B or C
- 11 B
- 12 A
- 13 A or B
- 14 B

31

- 3 It's the most polluted place ...
- 4 I was disappointed that ...
- 5 OK
- 6 Joe works hard, but ...
- 7 ... in a large modern building.
- 8 OK (as fast as he can is also correct)

- 9 I missed the last three days ...
 10 OK
 11 The weather has been unusually cold ...
 12 The water in the pool was too dirty to swim in.
 13 ... to wait such a long time. (so long is also correct)
 14 OK
 15 ... I got up earlier than usual.

32

- 2 If
 3 when
 4 if
 5 when
 6 if
 7 if
 8 unless
 9 if
 10 as long as
 11 in case
 12 in case
 13 if
 14 even if
 15 Although
 16 Although
 17 When
 18 when

33

- 2 on
 3 at 9.30 on Tuesday
 4 at
 5 on
 6 at
 7 In
 8 at
 9 during
 10 on Friday... since then
 11 for
 12 at
 13 at the moment ... until Friday
 14 by
 15 in

34

- 1 in
 2 by
 3 at
 4 on
 5 in
 6 on
 7 to a party at Linda's house
 8 on
 9 on
 10 to ... to
 11 in Vienna ... at the age of 35
 12 in this photograph ... on the left
 13 to the theatre ... in the front row

- 14 on the wall by the door
 15 at
 16 on
 17 in a tower block ... on the fifteenth floor
 18 on
 19 by
 20 On the bus ... by car
 21 on ... on
 22 in
 23 in London ... to Italy
 24 to
 25 on

35

- 1 for
 2 at
 3 to
 4 to
 5 in
 6 with
 7 of
 8 to
 9 of
 10 at/by
 11 of
 12 about

36

- 1 of
 2 after
 3 – (no preposition)
 4 about
 5 to
 6 – (no preposition)
 7 into
 8 of
 9 to
 10 – (no preposition)
 11 on
 12 of
 13 of
 14 – (no preposition)
 15 in
 16 at (about is also possible)
 17 on
 18 If Kevin asks you for money
 19 I apologised to Sarah for keeping ...
 20 I thanked her for everything

37

- 2 h
 3 e
 4 g
 5 a
 6 k
 7 c
 8 j
 9 b
 10 f
 11 i

38

- 2 D
 3 B
 4 B
 5 A
 6 A
 7 D
 8 C
 9 C
 10 B
 11 A
 12 D

39

- 2 out to
 3 up with
 4 forward to
 5 up with
 6 out of
 7 on with
 8 out with
 9 up with
 10 back on
 11 out about
 12 on with

40

- 3 went off
 4 turned up / showed up
 5 fill it in / fill it out
 6 knocked down / pulled down / torn down
 7 sorted out
 8 give up
 9 dozed off / dropped off / nodded off
 10 split up / break up
 11 put up with it
 12 get by
 13 went on
 14 put it off

41

- 2 put
 3 moving
 4 put
 5 done
 6 turned / turns
 7 find
 8 Calm
 9 set
 10 held
 11 left or 've left / have left
 12 works
 13 join
 14 works
 15 drop / call
 16 sort / work
 17 went off ... woke me up